JPRS-SSA-87-015-A 21 FEBRUARY 1987

# Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-86-068, 1 JULY 1986-JPRS-SSA-86-095, 15 SEPTEMBER 1986

19980611 166

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public release;

Distribution Unlimited

**FBIS** 

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

REPRODUCED BY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

NATIONAL TECHNICAL

INFORMATION SERVICE

SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161

16 1608 808 JPRS-SSA-87-015-B PUBLISHED SEPARATELY CONTAINS TABLES OF CONTENTS FROM JPRS-SSA-86-096, 17 SEPTEMBER 1986 TO JPRS-SSA-86-125, 30 DECEMBER 1986.

#### NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

#### PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

BENIN	
Briefs Loan Agreement With WADB	1
CAMEROON	
Briefs Balanced Budget Approved	2
LIBER1A	
Doe Rejects Opposition Proposals as Unconstitutional (NEW LIBERIAN, 16 May 86)	3
Doe Appoints Six New Finance Officers (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 May 86)	5
Armed Forces Urged To Remain Loyal (NEW LIBERIAN, 19 May 86)	6
House of Representatives Condemns Grand Coalition Statement (NEW LIBERIAN, 23 May 86)	7
Justice Minister Warns Detractors Against Destabilization (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86)	8
Inadequate Marketing Facilities Hampering Food Production (Joseph Teh; NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86)	9
MOZAMBIQUE	
Relations With Portugal Reported Deteriorating (Augusto de Carvalho; EXPRESSO, 10 May 86)	11

	nce in Its Nacala Port Project LSINGIN SANOMAT, 21, 22 May 86)	13
Despite Delays, Agriculture Disr	Disappointments upted by Fighting	13 17
	f Niassa Province Reported	21
	To Be Sent to the Rural Sector alho; EXPRESSO, 3 May 86)	24
Briefs Government Reshu	ffle Analyzed	26
NIGERIA		
Briefs Energy Trade Unio	on Vice Presidency	27
TANZANIA	•	
Mini Hydro Development (Maneno J. Katye	Experience Discussed ga; SADCC ENERGY IV, 1986)	28
UGANDA		
Besigye Launches Crime ( (Kampala Domesti	Prevention Week c Service, 9 Jun 86)	36
Briefs Soviet Doctors Pa	raised	37
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT		
Action White Natal Rejection (DIE AFRIKANER,	cts Natal-Kwazulu Common Administration 30 Apr 86)	38
Bill Introduced for Nata (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	al-Kwazulu Joint Authority	39
ANC Intimidation Campaig	gn in Sekukuniland Affects Blacks, Whites 14 May 86)	41
	olition of Influx Control Bill 86)	43
NP MP Supports Lo Deputy Minister I		43 44

	Legislation Introduced on Provincial Executive Committees (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 6 Jun 86)	45
	NP, CP MP's Discuss Electoral Act Amendment Bill (SAPA, 6 Jun 86)	46
	Details of Correspondence With EPG Released (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 10 Jun 86)	47
	Briefs Van Der Merwe on Influx Control Mining Companies Urged To Help Blacks Separate Status for Eastern Cape Urged	48 48 48
BLACKS	3	
	Inkatha Calls on Whites To Reject AWB (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	49
	ANC's Tambo Issues Rallying Call to Nation (Addis Ababa in English to Neighboring Countries, 5 Jun 86)	50
	UDF Secretary Addresses 'Unban the ANC' Campaign Meeting (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	54
	Briefs Talks on Citizenship Northern Homelands Summit Matanzima on Terrorism Gazankulu Chief on School Boycotts Manuel Discusses 'People's Power'	56 56 56 57 57
SOCIO	POLITICAL/OTHER	
	Tutu, Sparks, Kaunda Discuss Security, Sanctions (Hugh Pricey-Jones; BBC World Service, 11 Jun 86)	58
	Naude Says Whites Must Take 'More Radical Stance' (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	61
	Possible NP Move To Include Black in Cabinet Questioned (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	63
	Meer: Across Border Raids Imperil Negotiations (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	65
	UWUSA President Issues Stern Warning on Worker Exploitation (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 21-24 May 86)	67
	MP's Discuss Abolition of Influx Control Laws (SAPA, 9, 10 Jun 86)	68
	PRP's Olivier Supports Repeal	68

Police Action Against Cape Town Protest Reported (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)
PFP Members Call for Crossroads Inquiry (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)
Ministers Questioned on Pietersburg Meeting Disruption (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)
SACC Leaders Express Concern on Security Bills, Crossroads (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)
PFP's Suzman Charges Police Aid Crossroads Vigilantes (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)
(SAPA, 13 Jun 86)
PFP's Dalling Cites 'Evidence' of Police Brutality
Groups React to Restrictions on Media
Journalists Society Condemns Measures
BUSINESS DAY Editor Views Report on Reform
(Hugh Pricey-Jones; BBC World Service, 9 Jun 86) 85  NUM's Ramaphosa, Oppenheimer Exchange Views on Press
(SAPA, 9 Jun 86)
(SAPA, 6, 11 Jun 86)
Anglican Council to Disobey New Laws 91  Network' Program Discusses Violence at Wits University
(Karl Tober Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 3 Jun 86)
Project Free Enterprise Report Discussed (Chris Ball, et al.; Johannesburg Television Service, 10 Jun 86)

	Brieis	Immigration, Emigration in March Call for 16 June Paid Holiday Racially Based Admission Opposed Newcastle Residents Reject Rezoning Report on Unrest Firms Forced To Leave East London Committee	100 100 100 101 101 102 102
ECONOM:	[C		
	Anglo-A	American Corporation's De Beer Discusses Sanctions (BBC World Service, 11 Jun 86)	103
	Emerger	ncy, Foreign Reaction Leads To Fall in Value of Rand (SAPA, 12 Jun 86)	105
	Ministe	er, Report Assess Effects of Unemployment (SAPA, 10 Jun 86)	106
		Du Plessis Views Structural Unemployment Report Sees 'Gloomy Future'	106 106
	Naawu S	Shop Steward: Union Wants Swedish Company To Remain (Peter Sandberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 May 86)	108
	Busine	ssman Views Sanctions, Dangers of Ignoring Politics (SAPA, 9 Jun 86)	110
	Briefs	Insolvencies Reported Reserve Bank Reports Assets, Liabilities	112 112

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CHAD		
	Libya Seen Behind GUNT Training Camp in Benin (Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, 11-12 May 86)	1
GHANA		
	Bilateral Talks With Mali End, Ministers Depart (Accra Domestic Service, 5 Jun 86)	5
LIBERI	A	
	Commissioner Taye Underscores Role of Paramilitary (Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 9 May 86)	6
	Rural Development Project Receives High Priority Funding (NEW LIBERIAN, 9 May 86)	7
	Recruitment of Agriculturalist for 'Nucleus Estates' (NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86)	8
	Government To Prosecute Illegal 'Money Changers' (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86)	9
	Treason Trial Judge Receives New Assignment (NEW LIBERIAN, 13 May 86)	10
	Riot Police Disperse Employees at Labor Ministry (Gabriel Williams; SUNTIMES, 13 May 86)	11
	Few Monrovia Teachers, Students Show Up for Classes (Ambrose Gibormie; SUNTIMES, 8 May 86)	13
	Ban on University Student Group Lifted (Gabriel Williams: SUNTIMES, 12 May 86)	14

	University Students To Pay Additional Fees (NEW LIBERIAN, 12 May 86)	16
	Clashes Reported in Bong Mines Over Land Ownership (Abdullah Dukuly; SUNTIMES, 12 May 86)	1
MOZAMBI	QUE	
	President Machel Visits Workers at Beira Port (Atanasio Dimas; NOTICIAS, 12 May 86)	18
	Bridge Over Nkomati River To Be Built With UNDP Assistance (NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	20
	Commentary Urges Help for African Development (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 29 May 86)	22
	48 Officers Graduate From British Army Training Program (THE KENYA TIMES, 6 May 86)	23
	Nampula Administrator Stresses Importance of Tax Collection (NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	24
	Nova Mambone Saltworks Ships Stored Salt, Awaits More Fuel (NOTICIAS, 10 May 86)	26
	Agricultural Technicians Trained in Beira (NOTICIAS, 12 May 86)	28
		29 29
SOMALIA	÷	
	Briefs New Opposition Movement Formed	31
ranzani.	$\mathbf{A}$	
	Parameter B B1	32 32
ZIMBABW		
1	Defection of Smith Party Member Reveals Talks (Umtata Capital Radio, 5 Jun 86; SAPA, 5 Jun 86)	33
	Duke Joins ZANU-PF	33 33

Par	rty Official Urges Emergency Congress on Leadership Code (PANA, 5 Jun 86)	36
Go	vernment Announces General Salary Increase (Harare Domestic Service, 4 Jun 86)	38
Mi	nister Comments on Police Action During RSA Raid (SAPA, 8 Jun 86)	39
Un	iversity Awards Law Doctorate to Mandela (Harare Domestic Service, 7 Jun 86)	40
Go	vernment Declares RSA Journalist 'Undesirable Alien' (SAPA, 11 Jun 86)	41
Mi	litias Reportedly Fail To Act 'Soldierly' (SAPA, 1 Jun 86)	42
Tw	(SAPA, 6 Jun 86)	43
Br	riefs CAZ MP Joins ZANU-PF Information Minister on Sanctions Debate Minister on Warning to Squatters	45 45 45
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANEF	R/GOVERNMENT	
E1	limination of Passbooks, Influx Control Seen as Reckless (DIE AFRIKANER, 30 Apr 86)	46
Lo	ower Interests, Taxes Recommended To Stimulate Economy (DIE BURGER, 9 May 86)	48
BLACKS		
Н	eunis' National Council Bill Criticized (Khulu Sibiya; CITY PRESS, 25 May 86)	50
C	orrespondent Probes Reason Behind Crossroads Violence (CITY PRESS, 25 May 86)	51
В	riefs Black-on-Black Killings Rise	52

### SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

Reactions to Internal Security Amendment Bi	11	
(SAPA, various dates)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	53
PFP MP Criticizes Bill		53
PFP's Gastrow on Revolutionaries, Ac		55
PFP's Dalling Predicts Rule by Polic		56
Hendrickse Says Detainee Safeguards		58
Opposition Leader Opposes Bill		59
CP, HNP Criticize Heunis Move		60
PFP MP Says Bill Show 'Ungovernabili	•	61
PFP's Suzman Condemns Bills		62
Anti-Apartheid Groups Condemn Bills		64
Repression Monitoring Group Criticis	<b>m</b>	66
DPSC Opposes Amendment	· ·	67
Jewish Organization Opposes Amendmen	t	68
Groups Oppose Government Ban on 16 June Comm	memorations	
(SAPA, 4, 5 Jun 86)	••••••	70
NUSAS Condemns Ban		70
SACC's Naude Reacts		70
'Necklacing' Called Ritual Political Tool		
(Chris Erasmus; CAPE TIMES, 28 May 86	5) <b></b>	72
Private School Parents Resolve To Identify V	With 'Struggle'	
(SAPA, 1 Jun 86)		74
Black Sash Report Details Police Abuse of Ch	ildren	
(SAPA, 2 Jun 86)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	77
PFP MP Opposes Publications Amendment Bill		
(SAPA, 5 Jun 86)	_	79
		9
Reportage on Reaction to AMCHAM Ideas on Rac	e Laws	
(SAPA, 3, 4 Jun 86; Johannesburg Dome	estic Service,	
6 Jun 86)	······ 8	3 1.
Series of Suggestions Outlined	۶	31
AMCHAM Denies Supporting 'Civil Disob		33
Commentary Says AMCHAM Memo Harmful	_	34
Businessmen's Project Free Enterprise Report	Palancad	
(SAPA, 8 Jun 86; Johannesburg Interna	tional Service	
9 Jun 86)	••••••	86
Research Leader Comments		
Warning on Black Industrial Sabotage		6
Reactions to Report		8
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	n n	9

(SAPA, 4 Jun 86)	90
Reporter Sees Retrenchment as Key to Industrial Relations (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	92
Briefs Group Questions Police Action Israeli Contacts	93 93
IC	
Finance Minister Pessimistic on Economy (SAPA, 2 Jun 86)	94
Nation's Private Institutions Accused of Causing Disinvestment (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	96
BER Figures Show Growing Unemployment Levels (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	97
Weak Oil Price Affects Coal Export Picture (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	98
Commentary Says Falling Business Confidence Unfounded (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 2 Jun 86)	100
'Cheaper To Import' Warning Business Confidence Drops Further New Shipping Markets Opening Afrikaner Businessmen Told To Adapt Non-Black Unemployment Rate Decreases 'Marginally'	102 102 103 103 103
	Reporter Sees Retrenchment as Key to Industrial Relations (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)  Briefs Group Questions Police Action Israeli Contacts  IC  Finance Minister Pessimistic on Economy (SAPA, 2 Jun 86)  Nation's Private Institutions Accused of Causing Disinvestment (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)  BER Figures Show Growing Unemployment Levels (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)  Weak Oil Price Affects Coal Export Picture (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)  Commentary Says Falling Business Confidence Unfounded (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 2 Jun 86)  Briefs  'Cheaper To Import' Warning Business Confidence Drops Further New Shipping Markets Opening Afrikaner Businessmen Told To Adapt

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

TATTAMT			
	German	Assistance Agreement, Allocation to Economy Described (DAILY TIMES, 29 May 86)	1
	Govern	ment Anxious To Tap Tourist Potential, Hotels Planned (Samuel Chunga; DAILY TIMES, 28 May 86)	3
	Mining	Licences Sought, Mineral Survey Update (Chatonda Mhone; DAILY TIMES, 26 May 86)	5
ranzan	IA .		
	French	Grant To Rehabilitate Dar es Salaam Airport (James Mwakisyala; DAILY NEWS, 17 May 86)	6
	Danish	Agency To Provide Equipment for Water Project (Elizabeth Marealle; DAILY NEWS, 23 May 86)	8
	Zanzib	ar To Revive 25 State Factories (Dainess-Mary Kuhanga; DAILY NEWS, 29 May 86)	9
	Iringa	-Dodoma Inauguration Marks End of Electricity Shortage (Zephania Ubwani; DAILY NEWS, 16 May 86)	11
	Gold M	ining Company Plans Repairs To Raise Production (DAILY NEWS, 28 May 86)	12
	Briefs	Zanzibar Launches First Co-op	13

### ZAMBIA

	Highlights of SADCC Report on TAZAMA Pipeline (Achille Lollo; SADCC ENERGY, No 11, 1986)	14
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	'Moderate' Black Leaders Visit UK, Criticize EPG (Johannesburg Television Service, 11 Jun 86)	16
	Right-Wing Afrikaners Reaffirm Pledge for Sovereign State (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86)	17
	Gathering at Voortrekker Monument Transvaal Separatists Make Presence Felt	17 18
BLACKS		
	Most Blacks Said To Support Disinvestment (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 7 Jun 86)	19
	Saths Cooper Discusses National Forum's Structure, Operation (Saths Cooper, Lusiba Ntloko Interview; WORK IN PROGRESS, May 86)	21
	Thriving Homes Business Developing in Soweto (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86)	26
	Black Commuters To Get City Center Bus Stops (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 30 May 86)	27
SOCIOPO	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Front Runners in Botha Succession Race Described (Bruce Cameron; WEEKEND ARGUS, 31 May 86)	28
	Correspondent Notes Terreblanche's 'Fascist' Trappings (Andrew Beattie; WEEKEND ARGUS, 31 May 86)	30
	Labor Party MP Envisions Indaba for Western Cape (THE DAILY NEWS, 30 May 86)	32
	More Black Participation in Courts Seen Necessary (Radford Jordan; BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86)	33
	Government's Color Classification Criticized (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	35

Witwatersrand Violence Seen Mirroring Strife in Townships (Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86)	36
Shell's Black Education Role Praised (BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	38
Lesotho Water Deal Said Hampered by ANC Presence (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86)	39
Unrest Related Deaths Monitored, Seen Doubling (THE STAR, 5 Jun 86)	41
Daisy Commemorates Soweto Uprising (THE STAR, 7 Jun 86)	42
Spending Doubles on New Colored Schools (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 30 May 86)	43
Reporter Discusses Racial Policy of Nature Reserves, Resorts (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 2 Jun 86)	44
Apartheid Linked to Mental Health at Conference (THE STAR, 19 May 86)	46
Commentator Reports on Phoenix Squatter Dilemma (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 28-31 May 86)	48
Psychiatrist Comments on Black Child's Violent World (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86)	50
Columnist Criticizes Police Questioning (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 4-7 Jun 86)	51
Journalist Describes Recording Unrest as 'Toughest Job' (Jon Qwelane; POST NATAL, 4-7 Jun 86)	53
Whites Said To Hold Most, Best Public Service Jobs (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86)	55
Unemployment Leads to Increased Unrest, Strikes (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 3 Jun 86)	57
Unions Affected by Overseas Contacts (BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	60
NUM Starts Talks With 45 Percent Wage Increase Demand (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	61
Bid for Farm Workers' Unions Gathers Force (Andrew Beattie; THE SUNDAY STAR, 18 May 86)	- 62

	Passing Out Parade for Men of SAS Jalsena (Bobby Harrypersadh; POST NATAL, 28-31 May 86)	64
	Briefs Police Recruiting Professionals New Township for Indians Durban Businessman Helps Mozambique Survey on Indian Unemployment	65 65 66
ECONON	AIC .	
	Debt Negotiator on SADF Raids Implications (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	67
	Paper Analyzes Economic Costs of Raids (FINANCIAL MAIL, 23 May 86)	69
	Police Launch Probe Into African Bank (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	71
	Farmers' Debt Grows, Cooperatives Under Greater Pressure (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 5 Jun 86)	72
	Nation's Export Drive Into EC Markets Expected To Founder (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	73
	Canada Moves Toward Limiting Steel Imports (BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86)	74
	Court Freezes Utah Deals in Gold, Mineral Mines (Brian Zlotnick; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	75
	Politics, Economics Leave Nation's Sea Routes in Doldrums (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	76
	Rand Depreciation Affects Air Fares (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	78
	Export Trade Seen as Good, Imports Suffering (BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	79
٠	Chemicals: Imports Overshadow Exports (Arnold van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	81
	Shrinking Export Prospects Blocking Richards Bay Expansion (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	83
	Sand Dunes Near Richards Bay Rich Source of Minerals (Stan Kennedy: THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	84

	(Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 30 May 86)	85
	Amcoal Forecasts Lower Earnings for 1986 (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 4 Jun 86)	87
	Transvaal Facing Continued Drought, Water Crisis (THE DAILY NEWS, 29 May 86)	88
	Mervest Acquiring Diamonds in Deeper Waters (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jun 86)	89
	New Facility Opened at Optimum Collieries (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jun 86)	90
	Briefs	91
	Farm Jobs Dwindling	91
	Mining Important Job Creator	91
	Consumer Crisis Bars Economic Recovery	92
	Antracite Colliery Opened	92
	Free Training Offer to Jobless	92
	Rleak Consumer Trend	93
	Orange River Development Project	93
	New Fishing Techniques Urged Record Wool Earnings	93
INDUST	RIAL/S&T	
	Sugar Industry Ethanol Project Discussed (BUSINESS DAY, 23 May 86)	94
	Tugela River Basin Development Project (Richard Cluver; THE DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86)	95
	Richards Bay Difficulties in Attracting Industries Viewed (FINANCIAL MAIL, 23 May 86)	97
	Government Industrial Development Strategy Criticized (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 May 86)	99
	Briefs CM Seeks South African Partner	101

JPRS-SSA-86-071 9 JULY 1986

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

NTER-AFRICA	N AFFALKS	
Israe	1 Offers Drought Aid on Arid Land Farming (THE CITIZEN, 30 May 86)	1
Popu <sup>1</sup>	ation, Development Council Established in Nairobi (THE DAILY NATION, 29 May 86)	2
BOTSWANA		
Brie	fs Swedish Foreign Minister Visit	3
CHAD		
Mini	ster Discusses Current Situation During Baghdad Visit (Muhammad Isma'il Interview; AL-DUSTUR, 26 May 86)	4
DJIBOUTI		
Rene	gotiation of Airline Agreement With France Desired (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 10 May 86)	8
Deta	ils Provided on Departure of Aden Robleh Awaleh (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 17, 24 May 86)	9
	Dismissed From Ministry Bomb Attack	9 10
Brie	chinese Aid	11
ETHIOPIA		
Dep	(Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 May 86)	12

Villa	agization Reportedly Continues in Shoa (THE KENYA TIMES, 26 May 86)	14
MOZAMBIQUE		
Gover	nment Launches River Irrigation Projects (Zephania Ubwani; SUNDAY NEWS, 25 May 86)	15
Inhan	mbane Governor on Drought, Other Economic Problems (Jose Pascoal Zandamela; NOTICIAS, 17 May 86)	17
Major	Grain Storage Complex Inaugurated in Chokwe (NOTICIAS, 19, 20 May 86)	24
	Governors Attend Ceremony To Promote Food Production	24 25
Mabot	e Expects Poor Harvest Results Due to Seed Delay (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	27
Water	Works, Construction Projects in Nampula at Standstill (NOTICIAS, 20 May 86)	29
Small	-Scale Farming Encouraged in Nampula (Rogerio Sitoe; NOTICIAS, 6 May 86)	32
Manio	c Cultivation Urged To Fight Drought in Vilanculo (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	34
New H	ybrid Coconut Palms To Promote Zambezia Copra Production (NOTICIAS, 17 May 86)	36
Fishi	ng Sector Development To Be Centered on Chicoa Basin (Benjamin Faduco; NOTICIAS, 9 May 86)	38
Inhas	soro Fish Production Reported Low (NOTICIAS, 27 May 86)	44
Brief	s Tripartite Meeting in Inhambane Delegation to FRG Maputo Floating Dock Mozambicans in Moscow	46 46 47 47
UGANDA		
Proble	ems in Country's Reconstruction Indicated (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 23 Apr 86)	48
Islam	ic Bank Provides Water Supply Aid (FOCUS, 29 Apr 86)	51

	Briefs	52
	Envoy to UN Dies	52 52
	Minister Commends Chinese Experts	52
	Aid for SA Freedom Fighters	52 52
	NOTU Uninformed on Strikes	
	Envoy to Denmark Missing	53
	Changes in District Administration	53
	Price Controls	53
ZAMBIA		
	The public pure to the Land Form VO/7 William	
	West German Debt Relief Rescheduled for K847 Million	54
	(ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 29 May 86)	34
	Minister Says Present Crime Rate Worries State	
	(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 May 86)	55
	way by the Def 600 Civil Servents	
	Northern Province To Lay Off 600 Civil Servants (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 May 86)	56
	(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 may 60)	
	SOUTH AFRICA	
	SUUTH AFRICA	
BLACKS		
	Firebombers Confess, Claim Police Backing of Attacks	
	(THE WEEKLY MAIL, 30 May-5 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	57
	war with Burn Genference, by Jonana Rekker	57
	UDF Holds Press Conference, by Jo-Ann Bekker Erapo Press Conference, by Sophie Tema, Sipho Ngcobo	58
	Correspondent Reports on Continuing Strife in KwaNdebele	
	(Phillip van Kiekerk; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 23-29 May 86)	59
	NECC's National Secretary on People's Education Program	
	(Ingrid Obery; WORK IN PROGRESS, May 86)	61
	(ingrid obery; work in incombb, may out the transfer of the tr	
	Tshikota Township's Pedi People Resist Removal	
	(Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	67
	ANC Militant Discusses Unfolding of People's War	
	(Ronnie Kasrils Interview; SECHABA, May 86)	68
	(Rolling Radillo Interview, obdimini, italy 60%, 100000000000000000000000000000000000	
*	Cosatu, SACTU, ANC Issue Joint Communique	
	(SECHABA, May 86)	75
	Cosatu Under Pressure for More Vigorous Antiapartheid Stance	
	(Wolfgang Mueller-Haeseler; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE,	
	21 May 86)	77

	Membership Dispute Boils at Cosatu Congress (Pippa Green; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 23-29 May 86)	80
	Ciskei's Sebe Addresses National Assembly (DAILY DISPATCH, 13 May 86)	82
	'Exploitation' of Ciskei Workers Under Fire (DAILY DISPATCH, 22 May 86)	83
	Mozambique Refugee Crisis Hits Lebowa (CAPE TIMES, 29 May 86)	84
	Expatriates 'Flooding' Transkei Job Market Called Disturbing (DAILY DISPATCH, 31 May 86)	85
	Surveys Says PWV Blacks Opt for Negotiations (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 86)	86
	Nation's Muslims' Role in Fighting Apartheid Praised (Farook Ali; SECHABA, Mar 86)	87
	Briefs	
	Sebe To Pursue Foreign Recognition	89
	Bisho Development Praised	89
	New Resort Boosts Ciskei Tourism	89
	Ciskei Bulembu Airport Nearly Complete	90
	Support of Black Supervisors Urged	90
	Black Policemen Praised	90
	Employment for 27,000 Ciskeians	90
SOCIOP	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Portuguese Daily Analyzes Reactions to Raids	
	(O DIABO, 27 May 86)	92
	Some City Councils Call for Open Areas	
	(Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 28 May 86)	94
	Briefs	
	Wyebank Indians Need Land	95
	'Anticrime' Group Formed	95
	Students' SADF Resolution	95
	Iscor Accused of Racism	96
	Emigrants Uprooting at Greater Pace	96
ECONOM:	IC.	
	Government Unable To Pay Food Subsidies	
	(BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	97

More Moves To Phase Out Rent Control Foreseen (Barry Streek; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	98
Local Firms Merge To Encourage Expansion (Bob Kernohan; WEEKEND POST, 24 May 86)	99
Economist Urges Competition To Stimulate Economy (BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 86)	101
Briefs  Utah To Sell RSA, Namibia Interests Bid To Find Use for Unsaleable Coal Ethanol To Create Jobs Coal Industry Figures Development Boost for Edendale King William's Town First CBD	102 102 102 103 103

JPRS-SSA-86-072 10 JULY 1986

# SÜB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

BOTSWANA		
Chiepe	Praises Cuba, Criticizes RSA (Larona Sedimo; DAILY NEWS, 12 May 86)	1
BDF Cor	mmander Defends Need To Safeguard Classified Information (DAILY NEWS, 19 May 86)	2
Merafh	e Says Politicians Want To Politicize BDF (Larona Sedimo; DAILY NEWS, 27 May 86)	3
World	Bank Loan for Selebi-Phikwe Project (DAILY NEWS, 23 May 86)	4
CAMEROON		
Active	German Investing Firms To Take Part in Trade Fair (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 1 Apr 86)	5
DJIBOUTI		
Police	Getting Maintenance Shop, Radio Networks From FRG Army (WEHRDIENST, 7 Apr 86)	8
ETHIOPIA		
New Po	licy Seen in Release of 67 Church Leaders (Trond Bo; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 May 86)	10
LESOTHO		
Briefs	Highlands Water Project	12

#### SWAZILAND

Political Balancing Act of Africa's 'Switzerland' Successful (Robert Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Jun 86)	13
Briefs	
Women's Group Now Recognized Swazi-RSA Dam Planned	16
Refugees Facing Shortage of Food	16 16
	10
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
New Legislation To Have Stabilizing Effect	
(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 15 May 86)	18
Right-Wing Party Leader Warns Against Talks With ANC	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 14 May 86)	19
Pretoria's Conservatives Reject Regional Service Councils	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 14 May 86)	21
Local Administration Police Force To Help RSA Police	
(T. Heath; SERVAMUS, Mar 86)	23
Integration of Originally White Universities Leading To Unrest	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Apr 86)	26
Checks and Balances Seen Essential to Democracy	
(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 15 May 86)	29
Labor MP Says Community Development Hope for Future	
(DIE BURGER, 8 May 86)	31
BLACKS	
Rise of Dual Power, Creation of People's Committees	
(Alex Mashinini; SECHABA, Apr 86)	34
Mamelodi Seen Example of Success of People's Power	
(Marimuthu Subramoney; DAILY NEWS, 27 May 86)	42
AZAPO Condemns Use of 'Necklace,' Advocates	
(THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	44
Columnist on 'Price To Pay for Freedom,' Inevitability of 16 Jun	ee
(Percy Qoboza; THE STAR, 8 Jun 86)	45
Briefs	
Students Burn Books	47

	VAAL Street Defence Committees Red Meat Boycott No 'Necklace' in Transkei	47 48 48
SOC IOPO	LITICAL/OTHER	
	Parallels Between ANC, Ultra-Right Threat Analyzed (Andreas Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 4 Jun 86)	49
	AD Appeals to Whites To Use Flowers in Support of Soweto Day  (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 6-12 Jun 86)	52
	Firearms, Ammunition Sales Rocket on Rand (THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	54
	New NCW Head Plans To Help Detained Children (Kate McKinnell; THE STAR, 13 Jun 86)	55
	International Study Blasts Nation's Human Rights Record (John D'Oliveira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	56
	Hundreds of Architects Leaving Profession, Out of Work (Ruth Golembo; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	58
	Black Anglican Bishop Appeals to White Youth (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	59
	Need for Stability, Trust To Solve Education Crisis Discussed (Ken Andrew; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	60
	Briefs Concern for Detained Children Low-Cost Housing Designs Sought	62 62
ECONOMI	ıc ,	
	PFP MP Calls for New Economic Policy (Brian Goodall; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 24 May 86)	64
	BIS Notes Nation's Improved External Debt Position (Neil Behrmann; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	67
	Red Tape Said To Hamper Business Initiative (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 86)	68
	Investment Trust Fund Formed To Help Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jun 86)	. 69
	Extent of Amcoal's Interests Described  (John Orpen: THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	7(

	(Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Jun 86)	72
	New Platinum Mining Project for Northwestern Transvaal (THE STAR, 12 Jun 86; THE CITIZEN, 12 Jun 86)	73
	Production Begins in 5 Years, by Gareth Costa Employment for Over 5,000, by Erik Larsen	73 74
	Absentee Farmers Present Security Problem	, 4
	(Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Jun 86)	75
	Factors Leading To Increase in Unemployment Discussed (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 15 May 86)	76
	Briefs	
	Hotels Feeling Pinch	78
	U.S. Organization To Help Blacks	78
	Refinery Construction Go-Ahead	79
	Building Jobs Fall 25 Percent	79
	Farm Drought Aid	79
	Gold Reserves Up 8.9 Percent	79
	Foreign Debt Repayments	80
	U.S. Chemical Company To Leave	80
	Nation Leads in Fuel Price Increases	81
	New Life for Kimberley Mines	81
INDUST	TRIAL/S&T	
	Stakes Getting Higher as Country Beats Arms Bans (Michael Morris; THE STAR, 31 May 86)	82
	Engineering Sector Launches Export Drive	
	(Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	84
	Work Force Affected by Building Industry Crisis	
	(DAILY DISPATCH, 3 Jun 86)	85
	Computer Industry Expanding Rapidly (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	87
	Diversification of Port Elizabeth Industry Noted (EVENING POST, 28 May 86)	88
		30
	Ferrous Casting Sector Production Down (BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	89
	National Oil Rig Tenders Replace Foreigners	
	(George Young; EVENING POST, 30 May 86)	90

New Discovery To Revolutionize Method of Exploring Gas, Oil (Dan Side; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	92
Mossel Bay Seagas Resources Described (THE STAR, 11 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	93
Resources Considered Inexhaustible, by Jaap Boekkooi U.S. Sanctions Could Hinder, by Hamish McIndoe	93 94
Motor Industry Problems Likely To Continue (THE SUNDAY STAR, 25 May 86)	95
Steel Company Official Expresses Optimistic Views (Barry Baxter; BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 86)	96
New Low-Chrome Stainless Steel Described (BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 86)	99
Briefs Natal Building Firms in Difficulty	101
Escom Builds World's Largest Radiator Gaskets for Japanese Car Market	10 10

JPRS-SSA-86-073 11 JULY 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

BOTSWANA	
Libya Pledges Aid for Nation in Wake of RSA Attack (Douglas Tsiako; THE GUARDIAN, 23 May 86)	1
Masire Discusses Agricultural Planning (DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86)	2
Residents Urged To Plant Trees To Counter Encroaching Desert  (Jowitt Mbongwe; DAILY NEWS, 6 May 86)	4
MOZAMBIQUE	
Chissano Opens SADCC Council of Ministers Meeting (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 12 Jun 86)	5
Briefs Moldavian Delegation	6
NIGERIA	
Economic Crisis Forces FRG Business To Consider Withdrawal (Carola Kaps; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 Apr 86)	7
Finance Minister Announces Quarterly Earnings (THE TRIUMPH, 27 May 86)	11
Security Measures Intensified at Jos Airport (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 May 86)	12
Former Representative Junaidu Mohammed Arrested (THE TRIUMPH, 28 May 86)	13

Census as Political Weapon, Solutions Probed (Yahaya Sanda; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 May 86)	. 14
Early Rains Augur Well for Farmers (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 26 May 86)	. , 17
Briefs World Bank, IFAD Development Loans Government Approves ECOWAS Protocol	18 18
SOMALIA	
Key Figures in Succession Race Noted (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86)	. 19
ZAMBIA	
Kaunda Praises Role of Parastatals in Development (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86)	22
Kaunda on Agricultural Incentives, Maize Export Ban (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86)	23
Kaunda Appoints Tariff Inquiry Panel, Terms of Reference (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 3 Jun 86)	25
Belgium Firms Invest in Agricultural Projects (Gunston Chola; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 May 86)	27
Agreement Signed With Netherlands, Sweden Cancels Debt (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86)	28
Finland Donates Trucks, Spare Parts (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 31 May 86)	29
Mozambiean, Angolan Refugee Numbers Soar (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 2 Jun 86)	30
University of Zambia Update (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 May 86; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86)	31
Deans Office Restructured Returning Students To Be Fined	31 32
Civil Servants Union Rejects Rent Hikes (TIMES OF ZAMIBA, 4 Jun 86)	33
Luanshya Smelter Shut Down for Maintenance (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 May 86)	34

#### SOUTH AFRICA

#### AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT

President Reagan, Crocker Understanding of Country Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86)	36
No Change in PFP Policy Noted  (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86)	37
Role of Development Councils Questioned; Alternatives Discussed (Retief Pienaar; DIE BURGER, 11 Apr 86)	39
Afrikaner Language Threatened by Simulcasting of TV Programs (DIE BURGER, 15 Apr 86)	42
Le Grange Discusses Unrest in Black Areas (Louis Le Grange Interview; DIE BURGER, various dates)	43
Heunis on Measures To Improve Crossroads (DIE BURGER, 23 May 86)	53
New National Council Bill Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 May 86)	54
Police To Gain Greater Authority in Case of Increased Unrest (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 May 86)	55
NG Church Urged To Acknowledge Apartheid as Sin (Adrio Koenig; DIE BURGER, 22 May 86)	56
CP Rejects AWP Boer Republic Idea (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 27 May 86)	59
Structure of GBS System Within National Security Council (DIE BURGER, 27 May 86)	61
HNP Calls for Expulsions of Indian South Africans (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 30 May 86)	64
Fighting Fathers' Training in Western Cape Described (DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86)	66
Terre Blanche's Role at Republic Day Celebrations (Editorial: DIE BURGER, 2 Jun 86)	6

	Tutu's	Campaign for Sanctions Criticized (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86)	70
	New Sec	curity Measures, Better Treatment of Detainees Proposed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 86)	71
	Briefs	West Coast Oil Exploration	73
BLACK	S		
	Azapo M	Nember on Strategies Against Apartheid (Dan Habedi Interview; KNACK, 16 Apr 86)	74
	First B	lack PFP Organizer Discusses Background (Franz Kruger; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 6-12, Jun 86)	78
	Transke	i Minister Views on TBV-RSA Cooperation (SAPA, 15 Jun 86)	81
		omments on Sanctions, Durban Blast (PANA, 16 Jun 86)	82
		Security Bills' Withdrawal Urged Blacks Favor Mixed Suburbs Blacks on Management Participation	84 84 84
SOCIO	POLITICA	L/OTHER	
	EPG Rep	ort Describes Failure To Initiate Dialogue (SAPA, 12 Jun 86; BBC World Service, 12 Jun 86)	85
		Group Issues Warning Against 'Bloodbath' EPG Cochairman Interviewed	85 88
		of Cosatu's Merger Attempts Described (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86)	90
	Finding	s, Recommendations of Project Free Enterprise Reviewed (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 9 Jun 86)	93
	; ] ]	Nation's Downward Slide Warning 'Negotiate With Black Leaders' Inadequate Reform Worsens Crisis Education Ministry Call Economic Prosperity Essential Business Attitude Toward Blacks Criticized Report Advocates Involving Workers	93 94 95 96 96 97
		Commitment To Advancement Needed	98

	(SAPA, 12 Jun 86)	99
	Commentary Views Fighting Among Black Groups (Johannesburg International Service, 12 Jun 86)	100
	Columnist Views Government Attitude Toward Sanctions (Harald Pakendorf; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Jun 86)	101
/6539		

JPRS-SSA-86-074 15 JULY 1986

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### CONTENTS

INTER-	AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
	Liberation Groups Join Preferential Trade Area (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jun 86)	1
ANGOLA	· ·	
	Dos Santos Meets With Western Businessmen (Luanda Domestic Service, 14 Jun 86)	2
BOTSWA	NA	
	Minister of Agriculture Encourages Rice Farming (Kesaobaka Kooreng; DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86)	3
	Chinese Ambassador Praises Nation's Role (Nathanial Motshabi; DAILY NEWS, 26 May 86)	4
CONGO		
	Briefs Bridge Over Congo River	5
ETHIOP	PIA	
	Conservative FRG Daily: Peasant Resettlement 'Voluntary' (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 3 Jun 86)	6
	Briefs Villagization Continues in Gedeo New Credit Policy Announced	10 10

### GHANA

	Trade	(Accra Domestic Service, 16 Jun 86)	11
	Briefs	Minister Condemns Apartheid Cooperation Agreement With Gambia Commonwealth Membership Reconsiderations Military Delegation to Burkina Faso Power Lines to Nigeria	13 13 14 14 14
KENYA			
	GDP Ex	ceeds Population Growth Rate (Anderea Morara; DAILY NATION, 31 May 86)	15
	Briefs	Shipping Line Expands	16
LIBERIA	A		
	More O	fficials Implicated in Finance Ministry Scandal (Westmore Dahn; SUNTIMES, 28 May 86)	17
	IMF Tea	am, Government Commitment to Economic Revival (NEW LIBERIAN, 30 May 86)	19
	UN Aid	Blocked by Failure To Verify Previous Grant (J. Nagbe Sloh; SUNTIMES, 30 May 86)	20
	Acting	Finance Minister on Arrears Disbursement (Ambrose Gbormie; SUNTIMES, 30 May 86)	22
	Studen	ts Condemn Decision To Raise Tuition (DAILY STAR, 28 May 86)	23
	Flight	Suspension Blamed on Strikes (DAILY STAR, 26 May 86)	25
MALAWI			
	Preside	ent Banda Congratulates Botha on Independence Day (DAILY TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	26
	RSA Aml	bassador Albers on Bi-Lateral Relations (DAILY TIMES, 30 May 86)	27
	Common	wealth Development Corporation Investments Outlined (DAILY TIMES, 5 Jun 86)	28

#### MOZAMBIQUE

	Signifi	icance of Bishops' Letter to Machel Discussed (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 86)	30
	Maputo	Faces Food Distribution, Transportation Crisis (O DIA, 25 May 86)	32
	British	Officers Accused of Supporting Executions of Soldiers (O DIABO, 27 May 86)	34
	Renamo	Information Officer on Opening Office in RSA (Denyse Armour; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	36
	Portugu	compared to Cabora Bassa Situation (O DIABO, 3 Jun 86)	37
	Beira A	Aeroclub Reopened, Parachute, Pilot Courses Offered (NOTICIAS, 14 May 86)	41
	ICAO D	elegation Visits, To Discuss Aviation Matters (NOTICIAS, various dates)	43
		Met by State Civil Aviation Official	43
		Met by State Civil Aviation Vice Minister	43
		Received by Transportation Vice Minister Aviation School Praised	44
NIGERI	.A		
	Presid	ent Babangida Calls for Resumption of Joint Commission (Lagos Domestic Service, 17 Jun 86)	45
	Road C	onstruction, Introduction of Tolls Reported (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	46
	Comman	d, Staff College Celebrates 10th Anniversary (Tony Ikeakanam; NEW NIGERIAN, 31 May 86)	47
		Commandant Omu on Jaji Accomplishments History, Facilities, Programs of College Reviewed	47 48
	Kano S	tate Government Rehabilitation of Groundnuts (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 May 86)	51
	Briefs		
		Aid for Nonaligned Movement	52
		Government To Donate Naval Vessel	52
		Foreign Minister Speaks on Soweto Day	52

#### TANZANIA

	Bridges Repaired Muslim Society Formed	5 5
ZAIRE		
	President Addresses Cabinet; Confirms Plans to Rejoin OAU (ELIMA, 4 May 86)	5
	Foreign Press Accusing Zaire on Arms to UNITA (ELIMA, 5 May 86)	51
	French Elf-Aquitaine Delegation Discusses Projects (Mbiya Muena Mpala; ELIMA, 15 May 86)	58
	Women Given Equal Status in Military Forces (ELIMA, 1 May 86)	59
	Briefs French Industrialists Ubangui River Navigation Project	61 61
ZAMBIA		
	Briefs Tazara Rail Bridge Down Sweden Pledges Refugee Camp, Aid	62 62
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKAI	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	History of Emerging Rightwing Afrikaner Groups Traced (Andrew Beattie; SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	63
	Nationalist MP's Admit Mistake of Influx Control (THE STAR, 14 Jun 86)	65
	'Gag Orders' Imposed on Organizations (SAPA, 21 Jun 86)	66
	Districts Affected Alphabetical List	66 66
	Navy Head on Nation's Need To Become Maritime Power (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 86)	68

Briefs Afrikaner Youth To Join Natal Indaba Land Acquired Under-20 Arrests Northern Border Security Minister on Job Creation School Integration Opposed	69 69 69 69 70
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
National Party's Treatment of EPG Seen as 'Monumental Blunder' (Stanley Uys; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 86)	71
Report Looks at Wits University's Role in Changing Society (Susan Pleming; THE STAR, 12 Jun 86)	73
Need for Locally Trained Skilled Manpower Noted (Helga St Blaize-Molony; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	75
Article Reviews Training Incentives for Semi-Skilled Workers (Melanie Sergeant; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	76
Briefs Urban White Unemployed Expenditures on Refugees	77 77
ECONOMIC	
Immediate Government Action Urged To Save Economy (Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	78
Urgent Call for Strategy To Regain Economic Confidence (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	81
Experts Paint Picture of Gloomy Future Under Sanctions (John Maclennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	84
Local Pessimism Seen as Causing Rand's Decline (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 86)	86
Weak Rand Leads To Decrease of Manufactured Goods Exported (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	87
FRG Increases Investments Despite 'Pressure' (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	88
Trade War With Sweden Expected To Grow (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 86)	89
Management Buy-Outs Seen Gaining Impetus  (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Jun 86)	90

(Michael Chester; THE STAR, 11 Jun 86)	92
Business Urged To Help Reform Drive (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	95
Recession Hits Civil Engineering Firms (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 10 Jun 86)	96
Prison Labor on Farms To Cease (THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	97
Government Aid Averts Disaster in Maize Triangle (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	98
Gold Mining Industry Said in Good Position (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 86)	99
Briefs	
Probe Into Minerals Requested	100
Weak Rand Seen To Affect Mining	100
Call To Double Foreign Exchange Earnings	100
Minister: Minerals Not To Be Used as Threat	101
Drinking Water for KwaZulu	101
Businessmen Bid for British Company	102
Water to Middle East	102
Israeli Arms Connection	102
U.S. Firm Quits	102
Putco Applies for Fare Increase	103

/9986

JPRS-SSA-86-075 17 JULY 1986

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

## CONTENTS

ANGOLA			
	UNITA's	Claims of Major Battle Remain Unconfirmed (Arnold Kirkby; THE ARGUS, 3 Jun 86)	1
BENIN			
	Analy <b>si</b>	s Provided of Political, Tribal, Economic Problems (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86)	3
BOTSWA	NA		
	New Sec	curity Act Promulgated, Explained (DAILY NEWS, 22, 26 May 86)	8
		Masire Explains New Act, by Jowitt Mbongwe Act Viewed as Protecting Ruling Class New Act Criticized, by Charity Nkala, Desmond Montshiwa	9 10
BURKIN	Α .		
	Brief <b>s</b>	Agreements With PRC, France, FRG Cement Donation From Libya Cooperation With Netherlands Energy Negotiations With Ghana	12 12 13
GABON			
	French	Adviser Foccart Comments on Visit, Issues (Libreville Africa No 1, 14 Jun 86)	14

#### GHANA

	Agriculture Secretary Announces Export Drive (Joe Bradford Nvinah, Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 May 86)	16
	Promotion of Co-ops Grain Storage Facilities	16 17
	Food Distribution Corporation To Expand Role (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 May 86)	19
	Salaries, Allowances of PNDC Officials Announced (THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 26 May 86)	20
	Long-Term Nature of Recovery Program Explained (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 24 May 86)	21
	Conversion of June 4 Movement to Political Organization Denied (Francis Kokutse; THE CHANAIAN TIMES, 6 Jun 86)	23
	Force Sergeant Major Addresses Jungle Warfare School (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 May 86)	24
	Brief <b>s</b>	
	TUC-Government Talks	25
	Aid to Immigrants	25
	Trade With Mali	26
	Libyan Emba <b>ss</b> y Debt	26
	Soviet Writers	27
	Fishing Service Centers Manganese Export Plans	27 27
LIBERI	A	
	Armed Sierra Leonean Police Arrested Near Border	
	(Mustapha Kamara; THE MIRROR, 30 May 86)	28
	Local Industrialist Complains of Unfair Competition	
	(NEW LIBERIAN, 29 May 86)	29
	Airport Institutes Cost-Saving Measures	
	(THE MIRROR, 29 May 86)	31
	(2.22 - 2.22. (2.22. )	31
	Briefs	
	Senate Repeals Controversial Decree UK Memorandum of Understanding	32 32
MALAWI		
	World Bank Team Member on Structural Adjustment Program	
	(DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	33
		JJ
	b	

### MALI

	Senior Military Officers Appointed French Fund Grant Assembly Speaker Receives Soviet Envoy	34 34 34
MOZAMBI	QUE .	
	Durban-Based Renamo Representative Reacts to Pik's Statement (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 86)	35
NAMIBIA		
	War Spurs RSA Development of Bushmanland (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	36
	Churches Take Stand on Racial Issues, Brutalities (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 17 May 86)	37
	Businessmen Describe Budget as Too Cautious (Joe Putz; THE ADVERTISER, 28 May 86)	39
NIGER		
	President Kountche Interviewed by French Radio (AFP, 18 Jun 86)	41
NIGERIA	A	
	Babangida on New Government Agriculture Institutions, Plans (NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	43
	'Leftist Lecturers' Accused of Fanning Student Violence (DAILY TIMES, 31 May 86)	45
	Registration of Koranic Schools in Gongola (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 May 86)	46
	Briefs  AFRC Meeting, Babangida Statement World Bank, IFAD Loans Naira Change Rumors Denied	4 4 4
SIERRA	LEONE	
	Momoh on 'Constructive Nationalism' as National Philosophy (WE YONE, 29 May, 5 Jun 86)	4
·	Special Antismuggling Team Makes Arrests (WE YONE, 23 May 86)	5

	Precio	us Mineral Hoarders, Smugglers Deported (THE NEW CITIZEN, 29 May 86)	59
	Briefs	Momoh To Visit Guinea Momoh Receives British Envoy	61 61
SOMALL	A		
	Italia	n Role in Economic Development Growing (Vittorio Fedele; IL TEMPO, 23 May 86)	62
TANZAN	J.A		
	Govern	ment Gives TRC Highest Priority in Resource Allocation (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	65
	Rehabi	litation of Navigational Aids To Improve Port Safety (DAILY NEWS, 4 Jun 86)	67
	U <b>s</b> ango	Irrigation Project in Mbeya To Be Operational in 1988 (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	68
	Technic	cal School Planned for Pemba, Literacy Campaign Pushed (Daines-Mary Kuhanga; DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 86)	69
	Briefs	Party Names New District Secretaries Closer Ties With Kenyan Army Pledged	70 70
UGANDA			
	WEEKENI	D DIGEST Editors, Owners Feared Dead (WEEKEND DIGEST, 30 May 86)	72
	Barcla	ys Bank Reported Defying NRM Policies (WEEKEND DIGEST, 30 May 86)	74
	New Fi	nancial Measures To Be Implemented (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 4 Jun 86)	76
	Briefs	Clampdown on Press	78
ZAMBIA			
	Kaunda	Praises France on RSA Sanctions (PANA, 19 Jun 86)	79
	Refuge	es in Country Rise to 135,000 (PANA, 20 Jun 86)	81

	Briefs Flights Banned Over Strategic Areas Kwacha Sinks Further Cultural Agreement With Czechoslovakia	83 83 83
	SOUTH AFRICA	
BLACKS		
	Minister Notes International Interest in Ciskei Airport (DAILY DISPATCH, 5 Jun 86)	85
	Buthelezi Defends Right to Education (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jun 86)	86
	Bophuthatswana Budget Tabled in Parliament (THE CITIZEN, 21 Jun 86)	87
	Briefs  Ciskei's Aircraft Fleet Listed  Blacks Face Energy Shortage  Jobless Blacks  PUTCO Takes Over Germiston	88 88 88
SOCIOP	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Transvaal Seen as Key to White Power With More Votes (David Brier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Jun 86)	89
	Wage War Rages Over Black Miners' Pay (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 86)	91
	Briefs Vote Against Mixed Beaches Israelis Call Off Trip	94 94
ECONOM	IC	
	Sweden Introduces Licensing for All Trading With Country (DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Jun 86)	95
	Response to Pretoria Measure, by Kaa Eneberg Swedish Liberal Newspaper Comments, Editorial	95 97
	Disinvestment Prompts Management Buyouts (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	. 98
	Uncertainty Over Future of Minerals Noted (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	99

- e -

Outrage Over Ban on Petrol Discounting (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 3 Jun 86)	100
VOLKSKAS: Assets Still Exceed Liabilities (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	102
Briefs	
Large Drop in Coal Exports Forecast	103
Firms' Dividend Repatriation	103
West Wits Gold Doubles Reserves	104
Denmark Affects Fertilizer Exports	104

/9986

12

13

13

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### CONTENTS

UNITA Military Preparedness Discussed

(Carlos de Matta; SEMANARIO, 10 May 86)	1
Relations With Portugal Analyzed (AFRICA HOJE, No 11, Apr 86)	4
Sugar Shortage Due to Unloading Difficulties at Lobito Port (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Apr 86)	6
Meat, Fish Marketing in Kwanza Sul Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Apr 86)	7
Port Improvement Plans Described (AFRICA HOJE, No 11, Apr 86)	9
French Firm's Contribution to Construction, Training Detailed (Leonel Liborio; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Apr'86)	10
Briefs	10
Pro-UNITA Foundation in Washington	12
Political Interest Lacking in Cabinda	12

FAPLA, UNITA Estimates According to Jane's

Shortage of School Supplies, Teachers

Refugees Return to Cabinda

### KENYA

ANGOLA

West		mic Associatio					
	(G. Krabbe	; FRANKFURTER	ALLGEMEINE	ZEITUNG,	23 Sep	86)	14

#### LIBERIA

,		
Doe Makes Additional	Government Appointments	
(ELWA, 20 Jun	86)	16

	(ELWA, 20 Jun 86)	17
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	Chinhamacungo Agricultural Successes Noted by Reporter (Benjamin Faduco; NOTICIAS, 26 May 86)	18
	Zimbabwean Students, Professors on Working Visit (NOTICIAS, 30 May 86)	26
	Inhambane Governor Discusses Cashew Campaign, Other Projects (NOTICIAS, 30 May 86)	28
	Briefs TDM, UEM Sign Agreement Ship To Be Repaired	30 30
NAMIBIA	A	
	'Conference of Representative Authorities' Criticized (Editorial; DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 24 Apr 86)	31
SIERRA	LEONE	
	Momoh Expected To Address Opening Parliament Session (DAILY MAIL, 7 Jun 86)	33
	Chinese Doctors Complain About Rotifunk Hospital Conditions (Jon Foray; THE NEW CITIZEN, 6 Jun 86)	34
	United Nations Development Program Funds, Projects (THE NEW CITIZEN, 10 May 86)	36
	Government Condemns RSA Frontline States Attack (WE YONE, 23 May 86)	37
	APC Issues 'Constructive Nationalism' Manifesto (WE YONE, 29 May 86)	38
	Commission Reports Civil Servants Underpaid (WE YONE, 5 Jun 86)	40
TANZAN	IA	
	Students Leave for Engineering Courses in India (Daniel Mshana; DAILY NEWS, 10 Jun 86)	43
	Korean Agricultural Experts To Advise on Farming (DAILY NEWS, 14 Jun 86)	44

Masaka-Kagera Power Line Awaits Funds From Italy (DAILY NEWS, 14 Jun 86)	45
Zanzibar Livestock Scandal Uncovered (Abdallah Yakuti; SUNDAY NEWS, 15 Jun 86)	46
Rau River Irrigation Project Nearing Completion (DAILY NEWS, 18 Jun 86)	48
Briefs New Body for Capital Transfer	49
ZIMBABWE	
Personality Cult Reportedly Building Around Mugabe (Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 May 86)	50
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT .	
Minister Warns Against Business 'Civil Disobedience' (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	53
NP MP Says Government Can Avoid Sanctions (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	55
NP MP Says ID Bill Will Promote Nationalism (SAPA, 21 Jun 86)	57
Regional Service Councils To Be Financed Locally (Theuns v.d. Westhuizen; DIE BURGER, 8 May 86)	59
Heunis Reemphasizes Country Will Not Follow Rhodesia's Path (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 12 May 86)	62
Consequences of Cape Provincial Council Changes Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 13 May 86)	63
PFP Moderates Reportedly Led by Olivier, Radicals by Eglin (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	64
Progress in Khayelitsha Settlement Described (DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	65
Escom Privatization Not Being Considered at Present (DIE BURGER, 14 May 86)	66
Briefs Natal-Kwazulu Authority	67
Conservative Party Opposes Single Register	67

#### BLACKS

	Kangwan	e's Mabuza Comments on State of Emergency (SAPA, 27 Jun 86)	68
	Survey	Says Urban Blacks Have Strong National Ties (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 86)	70
	APS Int	erviews ANC Official on Situation in RSA (APS, 28 Jun 86)	71
	Concept	of 'People's Education' Explained (CITY PRESS, 1 Jun 86)	74
		Idea Is Not New Education Charter Rally, by Sello Seripe 'Taking It to the Desks'	74 75 76
		13 Detained in Venda Cape Teachers on People's Education	77 77
SOCIOPO	OLITICAL	/OTHER	
	Opposit	ion Leader Eglin Calls for 'Crisis Cabinet' (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	78
	Eglin C	alls for Mandela Release, Lifting Emergency (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	81
	Suzman	Compares Country With El Salvador, Argentina (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	83
	Sociali	st 'Azania' Could Have Sandinista-Type Regime (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jun 86)	85
		ays Group Areas Act Being Ignored (SAPA, 20 Jun 86)	88
	PFP Mem	ber Says Tricameral System Being Buried	90
		ite Gives Press Conference on Visit	92
	Comment	ary Views Application of Economic Package (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Jun 86)	95
		ns Said Possible Cost of Emergency (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 20 Jun 86)	97

	Commentary Discusses New Economic Measures (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	99
	Flower Gathering in Soweto Support Seen as Subversive (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	100
	More White Adults on Government Payroll (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 86)	101
	Mixed Residential Area for Johannesburg Foreseen (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 18 Jun 86)	102
	Group Spreads Moderate Viewpoints in Britain (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	103
	Engineering Education Lagging Behind Requirements (William Ramwell; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	104
	Briefs  Multiracial Spiritual Group Growing  Indian Schools Bill  Record Survey for Black Homes	105 105 105
ECONOM	•	103
	AHI President: Afrikaans Business Faces Up to Reality (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 86)	106
	Major Real Estate Opportunities by 2000 (THE STAR, 18 Jun 86)	107
	Drive To Aid Farmers in North-Western Transvaal (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jun 86)	108
	Reserve Bank: Sharp Increase in Import of Minerals (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 21 Jun 86)	109
	Requirement to Monitor Swedish Imports in Effect (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 17 Jun 86)	110
	General Motors Achieves Breakthrough Into Export Market (Bob Kernohan; EVENING POST, 10 Jul 86)	111
	Profits Surge at Northwestern Cape Diamond Mining Company (THE ARGUS, 11 Jun 86)	112
	Call for Five-Yearly Auction of Mining Rights (THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	113
	Gencor Notes Nation Still Major Coal Supplier (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 86)	115

/9987

JPRS-SSA-86-077 23 JULY 1986

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### Contents

INTEK-AFF	KICAN A	AFFAIRO		
Вт	1	SADCC Losses Due to RSA PRC Aids OAU Association of Central African Economists	1 1 1	
BURKINA				
В	riefs	DPRK Donates Materials	2	
CAMEROON				
В	riefs	Trade Mission in Seoul Presidential Decree Validates Finance Bill	3	
ETHIOPIA				
I	talian	Aid Advances Tana Lake Irrigation, Settlement Project (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7 Jun 86)	4	
В	Briefs	USSR Education, Culture Agreement	8	
GUINEA				
F	3riefs	Diplomatic Relations With Malta Sports Agreement With USSR	9 9	
IVORY CO	DAST			
. ]	Briefs	Army Signals Unit Report	10	

#### MOZAMBIQUE

	Better	Cooperation With Scandinavian Countries Sought (NOTICIAS, 23 Apr 86)	11
	Niassa	Party Provincial Committee Session Defines Priorities (NOTICIAS, 8 Apr 86)	12
	Secreta	ary of State Reports on Nation's Professional Training (NOTICIAS, 15 May 86)	15
	Distric	ct Committee Concludes Bilene Self-Sufficient in Food (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 8 Apr 86)	17
	Strateg	gic Importance of Beira, 'Beira Corridor', Noted (Emidio Paulino; NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 86)	19
	Gaza Mi	litary Commander on Political-Military Situation (NOTICIAS, 23 Apr 86)	21
	Italian	Journalist Discusses Travels With Renamo (BBC World Service, 19 Jun 86)	22
	Comment	eary Discusses South African Emergency (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 19 Jun 86)	24
		Buzi Farmers Get Land Political Commissars Trained Bulgarian Labor Union Talks Dates From Iran AIM, PRELA Increase Cooperation	26 26 27 27 27
NIGERI	A		
	Babangi	da Delivers Eid-El-Fitr Message (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 86)	28
		1 Planning Minister Defends IMF (Lawson Omokhodion, et al.; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	29
		retary Disappointed With UN Session (DAILY TIMES, 3 Jun 86)	30
	Customs	Administrator on Border Policing Difficulties (Ad'agbo Onoja; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 1 Jun 86)	31
	Outside	Incitement of Students Alleged (THE TRIUMPH, 2 Jun 86; DAILY TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	32
	1	Secret Organization Cited, by Salamatu Babatunde Teachers' Union Blamed	32 33

	Religious Intolerance Increasing at Northern Universities  (Kolawole Ilori; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	34
	NYSC To Study Military Training Proposal  (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jun 86)	38
	Corporate Abuse of NYSC Labor Decried (Editorial; DAILY STAR, 5 Jun 86)	39
	Kano Merchants Complain of Low Eid Feast Sales (Shehu Durbunde; THE TRIUMPH, 11 Jun 86)	40
	Union Issues Ultimatum on Commodity Board Bans (DAILY TIMES, 3 Jun 86)	41
	Steel Industry Issues: Production, Expansion (Various sources, various dates)	42
	Support for Ajaokuta Mill Reaffirmed	42
	Minister Woos Ancillary Industry Investors	42
	Raw Material Shortages at Delta Steel Potential for Exports to Europe, Elsewhere, by Mduka Nwosu	43 43
	Imo State Governor on Airport Contract (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Jun 86)	45
SIERRA	LEONE	
	Briefs Currency Flotation, Leone Sinks	46
TOGO		
	Government Denies Amnesty International Report (AFP, 18 Jun 86)	47
	Foreign Minister Comments on Relations With Ghana (BBC World Service, 18 Jun 86)	49
	Briefs French Loan for Airport Project	51
UGANDA		
	NRA Finds Hidden Arms in Kampala Residential Areas (THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	5
	UNEP To Fund Survey of Environmental Destruction (David Musoke; DAILY TIMES, 10 Jun 86)	5.
	Changes in Lake Victoria Said Due to Industrial Waste (THE STAR, 4 Jun 86)	5

	TUNA Delegation Threatens To Abandon Talks (THE STAR, 12 Jun 86)	57
ZAIRE		
	Briefs	
	London-Kinshasa Air Link Canadian Agricultural, Food Aid	58 58
ZAMBIA	<b>.</b>	
	Briefs Lack of Famine Relief Airlift Funds	59
ZIMBAB	WE	
	Machel: Southern Africa Endures 'Darkest' Situation (SAPA, 18 Jun 86)	60
	Businessmen Unhappy With Calls for RSA Sanctions	
	(SAPA, 19 Jun 86)	62
	Briefs ZIANA, INA Agreement	64
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	New Security Legislation Sparks Controversy (DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 86)	65
	Right-Wingers at Odds Over Actions at Rally	
	(DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 86)	67
	Briefs	
	Police Figures	68
	Police Reservists Put in Hours Radioactive Unit Missing	68 68
	Civil Defense Copes With Explosions	69
BLACKS		
	Vleifontein Residents Resent Incorporation Into Venda (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	70
	Briefs	
	Land Grant for Tembisa Homes	71
	Record Degrees for University of Zululand Crossroads Refugees Move	71
	Crossroads Gift From Spain	71 72

### SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

	Professor van der Merwe Discusses Prospects for Negotiation (Hendrik W. van der Merwe; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	73
	Buthelezi, Mandela Relationship Explored (Graham Spence; THE DAILY NEWS, 12 Jun 86)	79
	Nation Said To Be Facing Overwhelming Odds in Propaganda War (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 9 Jun 86)	81
	Nigel Mandy Examines White Paper, Introduction of RSC's (Nigel Mandy; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	83
	Educationist Proposes Alternative System of Schooling (Richard Todd; LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	89
	Ameen Akhalwaya Comments on State of Emergency (POST NATAL, 18-21 Jun 86)	92
ECONOM	IC	
	Government Says Sanctions Will Hurt Neighbors More (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	94
	Escom Chairman Displays Confidence in Nation's Future (LEADERSHIP, No 2, 1986)	96
	Ergo Expects To Maintain Gold Output (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	99
	Sugar Industry Prospects Seen Improving (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	100
	Briefs Cement Terminal Expansion New Insurance Group Created	101 101
INDUST	TRIAL/S&T	
	Condensation System at Power Plant Described (DIE TRANSVALER, 19 May 86)	102
	Sats Tests Coal Train To Improve Competitiveness of Exports (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 86)	103
/9986		

- e -

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

## CONTENTS

ETHIOP	1A	
	Draft Constitution Said To Evade Nationalities Issue (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Jun 86)	1
GHANA		
	Obeng Stresses Country Not Anti-American, Opposes Specifics (Editorial; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 May 86)	4
	GHANAIAN TIMES Urges OAU Peace-Keeping Force (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 30 May 86)	6
	Chinese-Aided Rice Project Cited as Model Case (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Jun 86)	8
	Committee Formed To Monitor Technology Transfer (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 May, 12 Jun 86)	9
	Find Suitable Technology Technology Consultancy Center	9
	TUC-Government Discussions Continue (THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	10
	Regional Development Corporations Need Overhauling (Editorial; THE GHANAIAN TIMES, 11 Jun 86)	11
	Briefs	1,
	Industrial Sector Growth	13 13
	ID Cards for Farmers	14
	Medical Cooperation With Benin	14
	New Sheanut Purchase Procedure	15
	Yugoslav Agricultural Gift Fishing Equipment From Japan	15
	r ton the didn't high real on bare	

		Upper West Water Resources Revenue Share for Regions Gold, Diamond Smuggling Japanese Road Repair Project	15 16 16 16
MOZAME	BIQUE		
	•		
	Chissa	no Salutes OAU on 23rd Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 26 May 86)	17
	Chissa	no Speaks at Inauguration of New Nampula Governor (NOTICIAS, 16 May 86)	19
	Distri	bution of Portuguese Potato Donation Praised (NOTICIAS, 30 Apr 86)	22
	Actual	Representation of Renamo Debated	
		(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Jun 86)	24
	Renamo	Plan for 'Breakaway State' Revealed (FOREIGN REPORT, 19 Jun 86)	25
	Milita	ry in Chokwe Rewarded for Bravery (NOTICIAS, 15 May 86)	26
	Briefs		
		Great Britain Book Donation Nation Participates in Tashkent Festival COMECON Accord	28 28 29
		Transport Agreement Signed With FRG Vietnamese Ambassador Reaffirms Solidarity DPRK Support for Army	29 29 30
		New Corn Seed for Nampula	30
NIGERI	A		
	Decline	e in Exports to France Recorded (BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	31
	Infilt:	ration of Foreign Spies Into Aviation Industry Alleged (Tony Masha; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Jun 86)	32
	Finance	e Minister Briefs Press on Ministry Activities (BUSINESS TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	33
	Former	Political Figures on Future Government, Issues	20
		(Various sources, various dates)	38
		Ex-Kaduna Governor Supports Socialism	38
		Major-General Haruna on 'Power-Sharing', by Tajudeen Yusuff Ex-NPP Secretary General Stresses Census, by	38
		Jonathan Emereole	39

Ex-NPN Vice-Chairman Wants States Abolished, by Tawey Zakka	39
National Shipping Policy Decree Expected (Chukunyere Nwosu; DAILY STAR, 13 Jun 86)	41
Fertilizer Requirement Estimates, State Allocations (BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	42
Ogun Governor on Compulsory Relinquishing of Land (DAILY TIMES, 7 Jun 86)	43
Air, Train Fares Increased by 40 Percent (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jun 86)	44
National Electric Power Authority Problems (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jun 86)	45
Inability of Authority To Halt Power Cuts Road Construction Delay Blamed, by Aliyu Modibbo	45 45
Ongoing, Internal Petroleum, Gas Worker Union Dispute (Funmi Jolaosho; DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	47
Economic Downturn Puts Job Out of Reach of Citizens (S1y Edaghese; NEWSWATCH, 2 Jun 86)	50
Dangers of High Unemployment Rate Discussed (Jackson Imafidon; DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	52
Job Insecurity Identified as Cause of Low Productivity (Sani Babadoko; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	54
Inner Council Appointed for Sultan of Sokoto (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	55
Sultan of Sokoto Urges Students To Shun Violence (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jun 86)	56
Men, Materials Dispatched To Rebuild RSA Targets (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jun 86)	58
Military Abuse of Civilians in Kaduna Described (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	59
Quality of Military Recruits Upheld by Correspondent (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 86)	60
Youth Syllabus To Include Military Drills (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	61
Governor on Paramilitary Training of Religious Groups (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jun 86)	62

	(THE AFRICAN GUARDIAN, 12 Jun 86)	63
,	Work Resumes on Abandoned Biu Dam Project (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 1 Jun 86)	64
	Niger River Hydrological Forecasting Stations (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jun 86)	65
	Borno State Government Buys Excess Grains (Inusa Shehu; THE TRIUMPH, 6 Jun 86)	66
	Gongola State Expects Bumper Harvest (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jun 86)	67
	Cattle Reserves Advocated To Halt Fulani Disputes (DAILY TIMES, 9 Jun 86)	69
	Briefs  Airport Security Tightened Hausa Community Dispute Army Weapons Meeting Port Handling of Relief Materials Magistrates Seconded to Tanzania RSA Crude Oil Sales Alleged Crop Prices Announced ASUU Chiefs Arrested	70 70 70 71 71 71 71
TANZAN	IA	
	Tanzanian Minister Delivers Budget Speech (Cleopa Msuya; Dar es Salaam Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	73
	SOUTH AFRICA	
BLACKS		
	NECC National Secretary Discusses People's Education Program (Ihron Rensburg Interview; CITY PRESS, 15 Jun 86)	88
	Partial List of 14 June Detainees Given (CITY PRESS, 15 Jun 86)	90
	KwaNdebele's Troubled Path to Independence Explored (Mckeed Kotlolo; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	91
	Briefs Poor Black Response to New ID Shortages Hit Blacks Transvaal Shops Deserted	93 93 93

### SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

	Israel Said Shifting Stance, Seeking Better Black Relations (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Jun 86)	95
ECONOM	IC	
	Long-, Short-Term Effects of Sanctions Explored (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jun 86)	96
	Draft Legislation To Give BTI Greater Powers (BUSINESS DAY, 19, 23 Jun 86)	99
	New Bill, by Chris Cairncross, David Furlonger Chairman's Comments, by David Furlonger	99 99
	Briefs Tourist Campaign in Full Swing	101
INDUST	RIAL/S&T	
	Industrial Production Capacity Said Critically Low (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jun 86)	102
/9986		

JPRS-SSA-86-079 25 JULY 1986

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

## CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
ANC's Tambo Urges Greater OAU Support (PANA, 3 Jul 86)	1
Tambo Urges Increased African Assistance (PANA, 3 Jul 86)	3
APTU Session Ends, Communique Describes Reorganization (PANA, 30 Jun 86)	5
CAMEROON	
Cocoa Production Slumps, Quality Improves (CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 18 Jun 86)	7
DJIBOUTI	
Relief Food en Route to Ethiopia on WFP Assignment (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86)	8
MALAWI	
Nation Solves Urban Migration Problem (Simon Mhone; THIS IS MALAWI, Jun 86)	9
Indian Cooperation: Aid, Training, Programs (Simon Mhone; THIS IS MALAWI, Jun 86)	13
MOZAMBIQUE	
Frelimo CC Member Comments on Visit to Mongolia (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	15
Millions of Muslims Celebrate End of Ramadan (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	17

	Minister Praises Graduates in Construction (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 86)	1.9
	Rural Expansion Program for Beira Underway (NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 86)	21
	Briefs Shipping Agreement With Norway Soviet Book Fair	23 23
NAMIB1	I.	
	Nujoma Interviewed at Brussels Conference in Namibia (AFRICA NOW, Jun 86)	24
	Calls for Sanctions, Sam Nujoma Interview Warns of UDI Threat	24 26
	RSA Said To Use Human Rights as Ploy To Discredit SWAPO (Pauline Cohen; AFRICA NOW, Jun 86)	27
	Minister Discusses Removal of Race Restrictions (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	28
	Agreement Reached With RSA on Water (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	29
	Briefs Minister Wants SWAPO To Negotiate Venda Army Units Training	30 30
NIGERI	A.	
	Babangida Stresses Role of Military to New Officers (THE TRIUMPH, 16 Jun 86)	31
	Impracticality of Pan-African Defense Force Discussed (Abdullahi Umar Yelwa; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Jun 86)	32
	Babangida Discusses RSA Sanctions, Relations With Niger (Niamey Domestic Service, 18 Jun 86)	33
	Commonwealth Group on RSA Gives Report to Babangida (Lagos Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	35
	Babangida Receives Panel Report on Students' Unrest (Lagos Domestic Service, 23 Jun 86)	36
	Government Issues Report on Students' 'Crisis' (Kaduna Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	37
	Official on Political Bureau Independence (Lagos Domestic Service, 20 Jun 86)	39

	Radio Commentary on Clashes Over Land (Sam Coroma; Kaduna Domestic Service, 19 Jun 86)	40
	Federal Enterprises Split Into Five Categories (Kaduna Domestic Service, 18 Jun 86)	42
	National Road Repair Contracts To Be Awarded (Mike Reis; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Jun 86)	43
	Agip's Agbara Oil Field Production Discussed (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jun 86)	44
	Drilling Gear Scarcity Threatens Chad Basin Oil Project (Inusa Shehu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 15 Jun 86)	45
UGANDA		
	Soviets Request Repayment of Military Debt (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86)	46
	Briefs Uganda Freedom Army Dissolved	47
ZAIRE		
	Briefs Trade Agreement With Cuba	48
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	ANER/GOVERNMENT	
	Rightwing Afrikaner Nationalism, Structure of AWB Discussed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Jun 86)	49
	Deputy Minister Praises Black Councillors for Stand (Simon Hoff; THE CITIZEN, 1 Jul 86)	55
	Akademie Initiative To End White Exclusivity (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 2 Jul 86)	57
	National Fingerprint Register May Be Available to Police (SAPA, 1 Jul 86)	58
	Briefs Student Pilots Get Wings SAP Charges	59 59 59
	No Radical Ties Blacks Uniform Identity Documents	60

#### BLACKS

	Ciskei Minister Spells Out Plans for Rural Development (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jun 86)	61
	Zulu King Criticizes Church Role in Black Crisis (THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	62
	Briefs  New Intelligence Unit Loss of Moutse Challenged Blacks Favor New ID's Black Opinion Poll	63 63 64
SOCIOP	POLITICAL/OTHER	
	New U.S. Sanctions Bill Said To Work Against Peace (Simon Barber; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jun 86)	65
	PFP's New Missing Person's Bureau Seen as Beacon of Hope (John MacLennan; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Jun 86)	67
	DPSC Urges More Humane Treatment of Detainees (SAPA, 2 Jul 86)	68
	PFP Leader Discusses Nation After Apartheid (Colin Eglin Interview; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 28 Jun 86)	70
	First Indian To Join Transvaal Executive Criticized (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 1 Jul 86)	72
	COSATU's Naidoo Discusses Emergency Effect on Unions (Jay Naidoo Interview; THE STAR, 1 Jul 86)	73
	NUM Leader Comments on Union Protest Strikes (BBC World Service, 2 Jul 86)	75
	White Managers Surveyed on Concerns for Future (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 28 Jun 86)	77
	Performance, Problems of Black University Students Analyzed (Thelma Tuch; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	79
	Witwatersrand Professor Stresses Graduates' Role in Future (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	81
	Port Elizabeth's Chinese Community Still Segregated (Denise Boutall; WEEKEND POST, 21 Jun 86)	82
	Islamic Group Appeals for Crossroads Relief Aid	83

	Briefs 134 Detained Daily SACC on Aid to 'Oppressed' Breakdown of Voters Emigration Trends	84 84 85 85
ECONOM	IC	
	Israeli Company Taps Local Market for \$8.5 Million (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	86
	New Organization To Help Launch Small Businesses (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	87
	Wholesale-Retail Sales Continue To Show Big Drops (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 24 Jun 86)	88
	Plans for Orange River Water Deal With Namibia Underway (THE CITIZEN, 3 Jul 86)	89
	ERPM Gets Loan for Far East Vertical Project (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 86)	90
	Iscor Cuts Steel Costs for Eastern Cape (Chris Cairncross, David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Jun 86)	91
	Briefs Sanlam's Jobless Figures West German Firm Increases Investment Daimler-Benz Rejects Disinvestment Loans in Independent, Self-Governing States Fruit Ban 'Disastrous' Jobless PE Car Workers	92 92 93 93 94
INDUST	TRIAL/S&T	
	Mass Unemployment in Building Industry Reported (CAPE TIMES, 18 Jun 86)	95
	SATS To Cut Inter-City Train Service (David Braun; THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	96
	Car Industry Representatives Plead for Government Help (BUSINESS DAY, 24 Jun 86)	97
	Briefs Drop in Number of Building Plans Technology Transfer From Japan SATS' Port Expenditures	99 99

JPRS-SSA-86-080 28 JULY 1986

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

# CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
Makoni Stresses Regional Security in SADCC (Simba Makoni Interview; NOTICIAS, 19 Jun 86)	1
PTA Minister Reports Recommendations (KNA, 3 Jul 86)	8
PTA Ministers Agree on Civil Aviation Centers (Kampala Domestic Service, 4 Jul 86)	9
LIBERIA	
Briefs Trawlers Obtained by Barter Classes Suspended at State University New Radio Station To Be Constructed	10 10 10
MALI	
French Radio Accused of Fomenting Discord (L'ESSOR, 15 May 86)	11
MOZAMBIQUE	
SNTFP Head Discusses Problems of Sector in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 86)	13
Beira Drainage Project Leads to Better Rice Harvest (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 86)	16
Soviet Youth Leader Discusses Cooperation With OJM (Farit Mukhametshin Interview; DOMINGO, 15 Jun 86)	18
Briefs Land Leasehold Extended	21

#### ZAMBIA

UNIP Delegation Welcomed in Prague (Prague Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86)	22
ZCCM Reports Record Low in Copper Production (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	23
ZIMBABWE	
Shamuyarira Interviewed on South African Claims (London World Service, 27 Jun 86)	24
Industrialists Call for RSA Sanctions (SAPA, 3 Jul 86)	26
White Seats, Senate To Be Abolished (SAPA, 30 Jun 86)	28
Government Takes Measures on Illegal Squatters on White Farms (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jun 86)	30
Mugabe Urges Alternate Transport Routes (Harare Domestic Service, 3 Jul 86)	31
Briefs ZANU Leaders' Holdings PLO Donation for Summit	32 32
SOUTH AFRICA	
FRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
Du Plessis on Foreign Investment, Political Situation (Bernhard du Plessis Interview; INDUSTRIE, 28 May 86)	33
Heunis Discusses Reform, Emergency on Network Program (Andre le Roux; Johannesburg Television Service, 27 Jun 86)	39
New Navy Strike Craft Commissioned (SAPA, 4 Jul 86)	<b>4</b> 4
Air Force Operation Shows 'Preparedness' (SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	45
SADF Members Required To Learn African Language (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	47

#### BLACKS

Buthelezi Warns Businessmen on Apartheid (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	48
Survey Reports on Black Employment (SAPA, 3 Jun 86)	50
Buthelezi Discusses Statement on Sanctions, Soweto Rally (BBC World Service, 30 Jun 86)	51
Venda Minister Appeals for Calm Over Citizenship (SAPA, 4 Jul 86)	54
Inkatha Calls for Release of Mandela (SAPA, 6 Jul 86)	55
Briefs End to Black'Intimidation' Black Farmers' Needs	56 56
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
SABC on Importance of Border Areas, Population (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 4 Jun 86)	57
Rajbansi Says NPP 'Disappointed' in Security Bills (SAPA, 23 Jun 86)	59
House Debates Regional Service Councils (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	60
PFP Member Criticizes Development Board Bill (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	61
PFP's Olivier Comments on Land Bill (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	62
Theologians Told Church 'Under Siege' (AFP, 25 Jun 86)	64
Psychologist Says 'Media Clamp Creates Fear, Rumors' (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	66
State of Emergency Detention Secrecy Worries Parents (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	67
CUSA Leader Discusses Detention (BBC World Service, 26 Jun 86)	68

	Paper Publishes Breakdown of Detained Unionists (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	70
	Employers Under Fire Over Silence on Union Detentions	
	(Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	7:
	Radio on Need for Press Controls (Johannesburg International Service, 26 Jun 86)	72
	Whites Interviewed Support State of Emergency (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	73
	White Management Said To Remain Optimistic (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 86)	74
	'National Effort' Needed To Restore Confidence (SAPA, 27 Jun 86)	75
	FAWU Wins Large Wage Increases in Cape (SAPA, 30 Jun 86)	77
	Protest Action by Miners Discussed (BBC World Service, 2 Jul 86)	79
	Urban Whites' Attitude Toward Government Surveyed (SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	82
	White Cape Farmers Offer To Sell Land to Coloreds (SAPA, 8 Jul 86)	84
	PFP Chairman on 'Hardening' Attitudes Among Moderate Blacks (SAPA, 9 Jul 86)	85
	Briefs	
	Trade Union Agreement	86
	PFP Records Missing Persons	86
	French Aid to Crossroads Call for Restoration of Citizenship	86 87
ECONOM	IC	
	UK Minister Comments on 15 Million Pounds for Region (BBC World Service, 3 Jul 86)	88
	Regional Impact of Sanctions Discussed (Wim Holtes Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 3 Jul 86)	90
	'Chronic Unemployment' Situation Feared as Population Grows	
	(SAPA, 7 Jul 86)	94

Commentary Discusses Business Role in Job Creation (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86)	96
Dairy Board Subsidizes Butter, Lowers Price (SAPA, 3 Jul 86)	98
Briefs	100
Survey on Threatened Jobs	100
Decline in GDP	100
Barclay's 'Affected' by ANC Link	100
Barciay's Affected by Ario Link	101
New Factories for Gazankulu	101
Diamond Sales in 1986	
Other Countries To Get Aircraft	101

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

# CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS		
ECOWAS External Debt (Nduka Nwosu;	List Released BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Jun 86)	1
Appeal of East, West (Simon Barber;	to Countries of Region Compared BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 86)	2
BURUNDI	•	
Worship in Work Time (Michael Rank;	Banned To Curb Church Influence DAILY TIMES, 10 Jun 86)	4
GABON		
Briefs New Oil Field Joint Exercise	Found Held With French	6 6
MOZAMBIQUE		
Statistics Reveal S1: (John D'Olive:	ght Effect on RSA Sanctions on Economy ira; THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	7
NIGERIA		
Overseas Banks Demand (BUSINESS TIM	Thirty Percent Reserve Deposit	9
French Credit Agency (Ndu Ughamadu	Rescues Fourth Refinery; BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Jun 86)	10
Briefs Commonwealth	Sanctions Urged	11

### UGANDA

	Museveni Says Kenya To Permit Access to Port (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 21 Jun 86)	12
ZIMBAE	BWE	
	Banana Says Nation To Increase Military Budget (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	13
	Government Blamed for "Dismal" State of Construction (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 14 May 86)	14
	Columnist Outlines Ideal Agenda for NAM Conference (Travor V. Ncube; SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 25 May 86)	16
	Party Members Urged To Play Security Role at NAM Summit (SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 22 Jun 86)	19
	Parastatals Urged To Start Making Profits (THE HERALD, 24 Jun 86)	21
	Editorial Calls for Economic Self-Reliance for Africa (SUNDAY DAILY MAIL, 1 Jun 86)	22
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	Hendrickse Criticizes President's Council's Decision (SAPA, 23 Jun 86)	24
	HNP MP Says RSA Citizenship Will Bring More Blacks (SAPA, 23 Jun 86)	25
	Finance Minister on Partition; Bill Read (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	26
	Deputy Minister on Blacks Owning Property (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	27
	Briefs E. Cape Team Named	28
BLACKS		
	Squatter Camp Spreading Behind Colored Township (Shirley Pressly; WEEKEND POST, 28 Jun 86)	29

Books To Boost Young Black Adult Education '(Kate McKinnell; THE STAR, 30 Jun 86)	31
Briefs Mamelodi Residents Get Ultimatum Kuni Community Saved From Resettlement UDF, Cosatu Deny Pamphlets	32 32 33
SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER	
Government Urged To Clear Its Name in Crossroads Issue (Hermann Giliomee; THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	34
Nation's Reaction to U.S. Policy Criticized  (Neil Lurssen; THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	36
Commentary Underscores Nation's International Isolation (Van Zyl Slabbert; THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	38
Broederbond's Influence in Nation's Education Explored (THE NEW NATION: 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	40
Emigration Inquiries Increase After Emergency (THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	42
Teachers Address Deteriorating Relationship With DEC (Ronnie Morris; CAPE TIMES, 24 Jun 86)	44
Reporters Take Government Sponsored Tour of Black Townships (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 25-28 Jun 86)	45
Paper Notes Militant History of Saawu (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	47
Lawyer Spells Out Regulations Governing Detainees in Emergency (CAPE TIMES, 27 Jun 86)	48
Statistics Show 'Dramatic Drop' in Violence (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 28 Jun 86)	50
NP's Consideration of Nonaligned, Neutral RSA Seen as Ludicrous (Hugh Roberton; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	51
Natal PFP Leader Fears Consequences of New Exco System (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	53
Article Sees Mining Unrest To Continue (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	55
Transport Workers Union Breakaway From CUSA  (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	56

- c -

	Job Reservation Restructuring Along Citizenship Lines Revealed (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	57
1	University of Pretoria ISS Figures Reveal Cost of Unrest (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	59
	Briefs Clowu Battles GWU Control Central Pretoria Development Plan SACC on Exiles	60 60
ECONOMI	C	
į	Finance Minister Comments on Tax Changes (SAPA, 25 Jun 86)	62
1	Armscor General Manager Discusses Sanctions (THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	64
I	Experts Say Economy Facing 'Confidence Crisis' (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	65
r	Thousands of Jobs Cut in Major Sectors (THE STAR, 27 Jun 86; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	67
	Statistics Reveal 10-Year Decline, by Sheryl Raine Construction Manufacturing Worse Hit, by Gerald Reilly	67 68
]	Battle Raging Among Economic Policymakers Over Controls (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jun 86)	69
1	Building Societies Concerned With Black Home Financing (Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Jun 86)	71
	Johannesburg Building Slump 64 Percent (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	72
I	Business Plans To Cut Housing Backlog (Thelma Tuch; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Jul 86)	73
I	Barclay's Bank Manager Discusses Future of Blacks in Top Posts (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 86)	75
I	Firms Re-Examining Security After Bomb Blasts (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	76
(	Outgoing Chamber of Mines Head Views Reform, Economy (SAPA, 24 Jun 86)	77
4	Mining Production Declines 6.3 Percent (Mick Collins: BUSINESS DAY 24 Jun 86)	70

(Neil Behrmann; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	80
Precious Metals Export Earnings Seen Boosted by Sanctions (FINANCIAL MAIL, 27 Jun 86)	82
Profits Show Palamin as Highly Efficient Copper Producer (Christopher Marchand; FINANCIAL MAIL, 27 Jun 86)	84
Metal, Engineering Firms Table New Wages Offer (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jun 86)	86
Gold Mining Employment Sets New Record (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	87
Coins Ban Will Not Affect Gold Consumption (Mervyn Harris; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Jul 86)	88
Transvaal Facing Critical Water, Grazing Shortage (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 86)	90
Hopes of Finding Second Witwatersrand Basin Discussed (Jaap Boekkooi; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	91
Brighter Prospects for Sugar Farmers (THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	93
Eastern Cape Industry Urged To Show More Initiative in Oil Sector (Denise Boutall; WEEKEND POST, 28 Jun 86)	94
Companies Warn Strikes Threaten Drug Production (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	95
Briefs	
3% GDP Hopes Fade	96
Johannesburg Budget Said Unrealistic	96
Local Exporters Face Hostile Attitude	97
New Car Sales Promising	97
BER Survey on Manufacturing	97
Employment for Soldiers	98 98
Business Confidence Up	98
Pretoria Opens CBD	98
Cape Housing Project	99
Southern Cape Drought Exports Up to Antiapartheid Countries	99
Precious Metal Smuggling Operation	99
Neighborly Water Agreement	100
Home Building Figures	100
West Transpart Water Drying Out	100

JPRS-SSA-86-082 4 AUGUST 1986

# Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-86-001, 6 JANUARY 1986-JPRS-SSA-86-067, 27 JUNE 1986



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

#### JPRS-SSA-86-083

#### 5 AUGUST 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

# CONTENTS

ANGOLA			
	0vervi	ew of Recent Economic Developments (AFRICA HOJE, No 12, May 86)	1
	New Co.	ffee-Marketing Enterprise Begins Operation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 29 Apr 86)	6
BURUND	I		
	Briefs	Medical Protocol With PRC Franc Devalued Against IMF SDR	9
CENTRA	L AFRICA	AN REPUBLIC	
	Briefs	Military Cooperation With France	10
CHAD			
	Cotton	Production Crisis Analyzed, 'Strong Measures' Needed (AFP, 13 Jul 86)	11
GHANA			
	Briefs	Aliens Control Timber Sector	13
GUINEA.	-BISSAU		
	Consul	Defends Vieira's Integrity (Valentim Loureiro Interview; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86)	14

	Correia Trial Called 'Farce'; Repression, Persecution Charged (Jose Antonio Salvador; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86)	16
KENYA		
	Briefs	
	Oil Pipeline Agreement With Uganda	19
	Trade Agreement With Ethiopia	19
	KNA To Cooperate With XINHUA	20
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	Naval School Celebrates First Anniversary	
	(NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 86)	21
	CCPM President Discusses Economic Ties With Portugal	
	(DOMINGO, 8 Jun 86)	23
	ANC Youth Delegation Ends Week-Long Visit	
	(NOTICIAS, 19 Jun 86)	26
	Strategic Importance of Beira Stressed by Governor	
	(NOTICIAS, 14 Jun 86)	28
	Chimoio Agrarian Institute To Improve Teaching Methodology	
	(NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 86)	31
	Lichinga Enterprise Official Discusses Farm Problems	
	(NOTICIAS, 14 Jun 86)	35
	Briefs	
	Ex-Policeman Sentenced	37
	Algerian Donation for Children	37
	Command Post Graduations	38
	British Cooperative Workers	38
NIGER		
	Restructuring of Industrial Sector Urged	
	(Editorial; LE SAHEL, 10 Jun 86)	39
	Priority of Rural Sector Reaffirmed	
	(Editorial; LE SAHEL, 4 Jun 86)	41
NIGERI	T.A.	
	Awolowo Urges Patience With Present Administration	
	(DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 86)	43
	Minister Reviews Unemployment Figures, Policies	
	(Funmi Jolaosho: DATLY TIMES, 19 Jun 86)	44

	(Geoffery O. Omorodion; BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Jun 86)	45
	Independents Gain in Oil Products Marketing (DAILY TIMES, 21 Jun 86)	47
	NNPC Oil Revenue Protection Predicts Decline (Ndu Nghamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Jun 86)	48
	Briefs Nuclear Energy Research Literacy Campaign Progress	49 49
SENEGA	AL	
	Complaints Voiced Against New Government Economic Policies (FAGARU, May 86)	50
	Farmers Being Hurt Industrial Policy Termed Provocation	50 51
ZIMBAI	ВWЕ	
	U.S. Attitude Toward Mozambique, Renamo Connection Criticized (Paul Fauvet; MOTO, No 46)	53
	Mugabe Warns of Destabilization From Pretoria at CZI (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86)	55
	'Brace for SA Sabotage' Strive To Increase Exports, Industry Urged	55 56
	CGPA Congress Addresses Sanctions, Lessening Dependence on RSA (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86)	57
	Sound Production Base Needed New Export Route Aid Pledge	57 58
	Finance Ministry Releases Report on External Development (THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86)	59
	Swedish Authority Finances Children's Feeding Program (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 29 Jun 86)	60
	New Wages, Increased Gazetted (THE HERALD, 28, 30 Jun 86)	62
	Figures Given	62
	7CTH Expresses Disappointment	62

	Zanu Da	(THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 86; THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86)	64
		Would Lessen Dependence on South Africa MP's: Canal Idea Not Feasible	64 64
	Harare	Firm Assembles Digital Meters (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 3 Jul 86)	65
	Progres	ss Report on Mutare-Beira Railway Rehabilitation (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86)	66
	Road Ir	offrastructure Needed To Exploit Coal Region in Zambezi Valle (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86)	у 67
	Briefs	Changes Urged in Law Firms Cost of Living for Poor	68 68
		SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKAN	NER/GOVI	ERNMENT	
	AWB Bra	anches Reportedly To Get Specially Equipped Vans (THE STAR, 2 Jul 86)	69
	Afrikaa	ens Teachers Launch Campaign To Counter Unitary Education (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86)	70
	Briefs	SAAF in Transvaal Exercises	71
BLACKS			
		Mentioned as Possible Tutu Successors (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86)	72
	Transv	aal's New Black MEC's May Get Group Areas Exemptions (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 4 Jul 86)	73
	Ciskei	Cuts Spending for One Year (DAILY DISPATCH, 21 Jun 86)	<b>7</b> 5
	Opposi	tion Leader Files Interdict Against Ciskei's Sebe (SAPA, 11 Jul 86)	76
	Many O	ptimistic About Big Boom in Black Housing (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86)	78

		esidents Report Deaths in Rent Clashes SAPA, 16 Jul 86)	79
	Briefs Jo	ob Creation Program	80
SOCIOPO	LITICAL/	OTHER	
		a's Stand on Sanctions Criticized John D'Oliveira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86)	81
		Executives Give Opinions on ANC, Mandela Kitt Katzin; THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86)	83
		Report Calls for Release of All Jailed Children THE STAR, 7 Jul 86)	85
	Educator (S	Says Lebanon Situation Possible SAPA, 14 Jul 86)	87
		ry Decries Media Portrayal of Country Johannesburg International Service, 17 Jul 86)	88
	PFP React	ts to Ambassador's Comments on Free Press David Braun; THE STAR, 4 Jul 86)	89
		ays Road to Western Style Democracy Difficult But Possible David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jul 86)	91
		esentatives Visit Portuguese Women's Group AFRICA HOJE, No 12, May 86)	93
		ys Reforms Overshadowed by Economic, Political Instability Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 9 Jul 86)	94
		ys Reef To Bear Brunt of Urban Influx Winnie Graham; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86)	96
		ry on Zamb <b>ia's,</b> Zimbabwe's Call for Sanctions Johannesburg Domestic Service, 11 Jul 86)	97
		ry on Plan for Black Education Unrest Johannesburg International Service, 10 Jul 86)	99
		ry Stresses Black Economic Advancement Johannesburg International Service, 11 Jul 86)	100
		iversity Campuses Not Closed SAPA, 14 Jul 86)	101

	commen	(Johannesburg International Service, 14 Jul 86)	102
	Briefs	Statistics on White Wages UCASA Restructured	103 103
ECONOM	1IC		
	Govern	ment Boost to Northern Transvaal Experiences Delays (Dirk Nei; THE STAR, 7 Jul 86)	104
	Minist	er Comments on Wheat Sale From U.S. (SAPA, 10 Jul 86)	105
	Debt C	risis, Locusts, Drought Put Farmers on Brink of Ruin (THE SUN, 5 Jul 86; THE STAR, 5 Jul 86)	106
		Debt Soars, by Andrew Beattie Latest Locust Invasion, by Andrew Beattie Seed Mix-Up, by Gary van Staden	106 107 107
INDUST	TRIAL/S&	т	
	Techno	logical Achievements of Mining Industry Reviewed (BUSINESS DAY, 27 Jun 86)	109
		Gold Mining Technology Developed Locally, by Peter Holz Deeper, Safer Mining, by Arnold Van Huysteen	109 110 111

JPRS-SSA-86-084 7 AUGUST 1986

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### Contents

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
West African Textile Industry Receives International Financial Aid (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 15 May 86)	1
FRG Technical, Financial Aid for West African Water Projects (W. An; FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 10 Jun 86)	4
East Africa Receives International Aid for New Harbor Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 5 Jun 86)	8
MOZAMBIQUE	
Commentary Discusses New RSA Fighter Plane (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 17 Jul 86)	11
Daily Expresses Significance of 16 June (NOTICIAS, 16 Jun 86)	13
Future Math, Physics Teachers Visit GDR (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	15
Netherlands Donation for Day-Care Center (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	17
DPCCN Report Reveals Hunger Still Threatens Various Districts (NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 86)	18
Nampula Governor Visits Institutions (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 84)	21
Cabo Delgado Cotton Production Recovering (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 86)	23

	New Fis	shing Enterprise Created in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 86)	25
	Briefs	Soviet Delegation Visits Press	27
SENEGA	L		
	1986-19	987 Armed Forces Budget Detailed (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jul 86)	28
SOMALI	A		
	Briefs	Refugee Figures	31
UGANDA			
	Public	Security Restored, Economic Policy Still Lacking (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 8 Jul 86)	32
	Police	Arrest 'Undisciplined' Soldiers (DAILY TIMES, 20 Jun 86)	34
	Swedis	h Aid Agency Recommends Emergency Assistance (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 86)	35
	Kampal.	a Seen Facing Long Term Water Shortage (WEEKLY TOPIC, 25 Jun 86)	37
ZIMBAB	WE		
	Commen	tators Differ on Nation's Five-Year Plan (MOTO, No 46, 1986)	39
		People Take Second Place Unemployment To Get Worse Productive Sectors To Benefit	39 41 41
	Minist	er Addresses Church Body on RSA Struggle (Harare Domestic Service, 14 Jul 86)	45
	Expert	s Report 'High Likelihood' of Exploitable Reserves (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 15 Jul 86)	4(
	Briefs	Zapu Member Cleared Aid Deal With Cuba Signed	4 4

#### SOUTH AFRICA

AFKTKA	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	Disneyland-Like Park Planned for Bophuthatswana (DIE BURGER, 11 Jun 86)	48
	Government Aid to Farmers Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 9 Jun 86)	49
	Businessmen's Involvement in Solution to Problems Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 10 Jun 86)	50
	Actions Leading to State of Emergency Analyzed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 13 Jun 86)	51
BLACKS		
	Fanaroff Speaks at Mawu Annual Congress (CITY PRESS, 6 Jul 86)	53
	Bophuthatswana Defense Force Now Has Crack Paratroopers (PARATUS, Jul 86)	54
	Crossroads Refugees Threatened With Eviction From Shelters (THE NEW NATION, 3-16 Jul 86)	56
	Winterveld Residents Organize To Fight Repression (Cedric Kekana; THE NEW NATION, 3-16 Jul 86)	58
	Briefs	
	Nafcoc President Speaks at Congress	61
	More Land for Qwaqwa	61 61
	Eviction Threat to Sowetan Renters	62
	Teachers Back People's Education	62
	NUM on Gold Miners' Plight	62
	Bophuthatswana Overspends Pamphlets Against UDF	63
SOCIOP	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Paper Views Effects if Economic Sanctions Applied (THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Jul 86)	64
	Most Victims Would Be Neighbors, by Gerald L'Ange	64
	On Zambia	65
	On Lesotho	66
	On Mozambique	67
	On Botswana	67 68
	On Swaziland	68
	On Malari	00

On Malawi

	On Zaire On Zimbabwe	69 69
	List of Released Detainees by Geographical Region (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Jul 86)	71
	LRC Director Says Citizenship Issues in 'Shambles' (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	74
	Black Sash Fresident on Citizenship, Documentation Questions (THE STAR, 11 Jul 86)	75
	ID Applicants Encounter Confusion, by Jo-Anne Collinge Regaining Citizenship Poses Problems Millions 'Worse Off' Under New Influx System	75 75 76
	Employer Bodies Fear Black Union Mergers (Mike Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	77
	Conference Calls for Planning New Education Order (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 11-17 Jul 86)	78
	Professor Speaks, by Barbara Ludman Where To Spend Money	78 79
	Briefs TV, Press Influence	81
ECONOM	IC	
	Unisa Study: Sanctions Threaten One Million (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 6 Jul 86)	82
	Australia Loses Massive Wheat Contract (THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 86)	84
	Paper Reports on Rising Cost of Emigration (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 7 Jul 86)	8.5
	Role of Foreign Investment in Nations Mines Declining (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86)	88
	Improved Quarterly Profits Reported for Rand Mines (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	90
	Higher Rand Gold Price Boosts Randfontein Profits (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	92
	Anglovaal's Mines Beat Higher Costs (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	94

(Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	96
Freegold Increases Gold Production (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	98
Transvaal Gold Mines Profits Up Slightly (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	99
Copper, Zinc Producer Improves Quarterly Results (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 86)	101
Twistdraai Colliery First Worldwide To Produce Over 1 Million Tons (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jul 86)	102

NOTICE: Please be advised that no report was published in this series under the number JPRS-SSA-86-063.

> JPRS-SSA-86-085 15 AUGUST 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### Contents

ANGOLA		
	New Institute for State Administration Created (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86)	1
•	Minister Gives Analysis of Coffee Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jun 86)	2
	Dos Santos Approves Resident Foreign Workers Statute (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	4
	Diplomatic Corps Visits Soyo as Guests of SONANGOL (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86)	$\epsilon$
	Briefs Antonio Russo Visits Malanje	7
ETHIOP	IA	
	Preparations for Offensive Against EPLF Described (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 28 May 86)	8
	Government Approves SIDA Study of Villagization (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Jul 86)	9
	PRC Researcher on Cooperation To Control Desertification (XINHUA, 7 Jul 86)	11
GAMBIA		
	Briefs Gendarmerie Established	13

### GUINEA-BISSAU

	Cabral Names Brother's Assassin (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 18 Jun 86)	14
MOZAMI	BIQUE	
	Italian Group Finances Maputo Water Distribution Systems (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86)	15
	Chissano Opens New International Relations Institute (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	16
	Muslim Message to Machel (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	18
	BPD Offers Financing to Sofala's State Agricultural Sector (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86)	19
	Beira Greenbelt Farmers Expect Record Rice Crop (A. Sitoe, E. Paulino; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	21
	National Savings Campaign Seen as Successful (NOTICIAS, 27 Jan 86)	25
	National Beekeeping Program Successfully Trains 300 Beepeepers (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86)	27
	Briefs GDP Registers Rise Weather Radar Installed at Beira	29 29
NAMIBI		
	SWAPO's Nujoma Interviewed on Vienna TV (Herbert Hamersky; Vienna Television Service, 9 Jul 86)	30
	Windhoek Churches To Form Non-Political League (SAPA, 26 Jun 86)	31
SENEGA	L ·	
	Briefs Badea Loan for Electric Project	32
SWAZIL	AND	
	Matsebula in Europe To Oppose Sanctions (Mogens Kofod-Hansen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jul 86)	33

#### TANZANIA

	SIDA Chief on Aid Program, IMF Conditions (Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Jul 86)	3€
	Briefs	
	Transportation, Trade Links With Uganda	38
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	ANER/GOVERNMENT	
	ANC-Broederbond Meeting Explained (DIE VADERLAND, 19 Jun 86)	39
	Treurnicht Comments on AWB (Gerhard Burger; DIE VADERLAND, 10 Jun 86)	40
	Right Wing Extremist Threat to NP Viewed  (J. S. Liebenburg; DIE VADERLAND, 5-Jun 86)	42
	NP's 'Moderates' Theory Criticized (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 18 Jun 86)	44
	Government Urban Migration Policy Criticized (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 18 Jun 86)	46
	AVW Prepares for Anniversary of Great Trek (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	48
	AWB To Train Children in Use of Firearms (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 86)	49
	Afrikaans Writers Condemn State of Emergency (THE STAR, 14 Jul 86)	50
	Education Minister Gives Opinion on People's Education (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 15 Jul 86)	52
	New Cape Policy Approach Toward Blacks Viewed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 86)	53
	Black Internal Strife at Crossroads Deplored (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 11 Jun 86)	54
	SADF Conducts Intensive Security Training for Blacks (D. R. Kneen; PARATUS, Jul 86)	55
	Black Role in Statutory Council Discussed	57

	Need To Support Border Farmers Defended (Editorial; 17 Jun 86)	59
	Arab Funds Helping Muslim Community Construction	60
	(Ina Schaum; BEELD, 19 Jun 86)	00
	Refugee Office Reports Influx From Mozambique (DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 86)	62
	Briefs	63
	Colored, Indian Security Vote Funds for Black Businessmen	63
	Reported Renamo Office	63
BLACKS		
	Inkatha's Dhlomo Comments on Ending Apartheid	
	(SAPA, 21 Jul 86)	65
	CRG Reports Rent Boycott Spreading to 28 Townships	
	(THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	67
	Columnist Reports on Buthelezi's Waning Popularity (Patrick Laurence; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Jul 86)	68
	Inkatha's Dhlomo Praises Buthelezi	70
	(SAPA, 21 Jul 86)	, (
	Briefs	72
	Buthelezi Calls for More Land Bar Council To Attract More Blacks	72
SOCIOP	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Causes of Crossroads Violence Discussed	7.
	(SAPA, 18 Jul 86)	73
	PFP Warns Against Privately Armed Groups (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	74
	Emigration Averaging 40 Persons Per Day (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	7:
	Colored Teachers Withdraw From Government Structures (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	76
	Government Program Trains 50,000 Natal Jobless (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	7
	Consultant Says Nation's Trade Unions Just Emerging	78

Brie	efs	
	Technical College Group FRG Greens End Visit	79 79
	Cape Town Unrest Deaths TUCSA Opposed to Politics	80 80
ECONOMIC	in the second	£ 1
Regi	onal Economic Interdependence Emphasized (Johannesburg International Service, 21 Jul 86)	81
Phen	omenon of Increasing White Poverty Explored (Various sources, various dates)	82
	Middle Class Hit by Recession, by Lester Venter Lining Up at Soup Kitchens, by Maureen Johnson Whites Doing Unskilled Jobs, by David Sandison Unskilled Blacks Fear for Jobs, by Mudini Maivha	82 84 85 86
CSS	Figures Predict Another Year of Negative Growth (BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 86)	88
Cham	ber of Mines President Sees Stable Gold Price, Poor Growth (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	89
Mobi	Chief Spells Out Commitment to RSA (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jul 86)	90
High	Interest Rates Blamed for Debt Problem (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jun 86)	92
AECI	Forms New Specialty Subsidiary (THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 86)	93
Pollu	tion Problem Along Natal Coast Causing Concern (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 86)	94
<b>Biy</b> el	a Development Plan Seen as Small Farm Model (Duncan Guy; THE STAR, 10 Jul 86)	95
To11	Road Could Boost Northern Transvaal Development (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	97
Heuni	s Reveals Plans for Bloemfontein Development (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 86)	98
Brief	s Duduza Water, Sewerage Project Underway	99
/9986		

JPRS-SSA-86-086 18 AUGUST 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### Contents

ANGOLA		
	Dos Santos Congratulates Kampuchean Leader (Luanda Domestic Service, 17 Jul 86)	1
	MPLA Party Official on Threats, Oil Price Drop (Luanda Domestic Service, 11 Jul 86)	2
	Briefs Cooperation Agreement With Bulgaria Government To Disband Diamang Minister Meets Brazilian President Minister Addresses Rally	4 4 5
BOTSWA	NΑ	
	First Iraqi Ambassador Presents Credentials (Gaborone Domestic Service, 10 Jul 86)	$\epsilon$
	Briefs Minister on Effect of Sanctions	. 7
CHAD		
	Col Kamougue Proposes Opposition Conference (Libreville Africa No 1, 11 Jul 86)	8
LESOTH	10	
	Military Council Approves 1986-87 Budget (Maseru Domestic Service, 9 Jul 86)	ġ

### MALI

	iwo-rea	(L'ESSOR, 21 May 86)	11
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	Deputy	Minister Ends Visit to Inhambane (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 86)	12
	Niassa	Leader on Conduct of Soldiers (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	13
	Pemba W	ater Supply To Improve (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 86)	15
	Cabo De	lgado Studies Peanut Farming (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86)	16
	Vilancu	lo Expects Good Manioc, Peanut Crops (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86)	18
		Soviet Aid To Rebuild Factory Residents of Maganja da Costa Lauded	19 19
NIGER			
	Governm	ent Plan To Aid Agriculture Described (L'ESSOR, 20 May 86)	20
NIGERI	A		
	Foreign	Minister's Comment on Libya Praised (Ita Akuku; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Jul 86)	21
·	Parasta	tals Would Benefit From Higher Salaries (DAILY STAR, 19 Jun 86)	23
	10-Year	Ban on Former Politicians Discussed (Various sources, 7, 9 Jul 86)	25
		NAP Leader Comments Awolowo Says Not Feasible, by Sehinde Dagunduro Politicians Criticize Ban, by Emma Ikwueze	25 26 27
	Azikiwe	Says Old, New Politicians Should Exchange Ideas (Stan Økeke; DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86)	28
	Islamic	Political System Proposed as Alternative (Bala Mohammed; 'NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Jun 86)	29

Sokoto Issues Edict on Islamic Preaching (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jul 86)	30
Imo, Cross River Border Communities Continue Peace Efforts (Isaac Ohaeri; DAILY STAR, 27 Jun 86)	31
Former PPP Leader Ikoku Comments on Military Political Role (Ment Nomeh; DAILY STAR, 27 Jun 86)	32
Soldiers Warned Against Religious Sects (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jul 86; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Jun 86)	33
'Lure out of Uniform' Guru's Sect, Editorial	33 33
Role of Local Courts Criticized (Editorial; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 6 Jul 86)	35
Execution, Amputation as Methods Against Armed Robbery Discussed (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jul 86; DAILY TIMES, 2 Jul 86)	37
Police Chiefs Oppose Execution Editorial on Amputation Idea	37 38
Katsina Emir Expels Prostitutes; Incidents Ensue (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jul 86; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 9 Jul 86)	39
Teenagers' Rampage, by Shitu Saude SUNDAY TRIUMPH Editorial	39 39
Unemployment Rate Was 9.8 Percent in December 1985 (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 7 Jul 86)	41
Plan for Farm Jobs for Laid Off Workers Praised (DAILY TIMES, 15 Jul 86)	42
Pros, Cons of Privatization Discussed (C.O. Dureke; DAILY TIMES, 2 Jul 86)	43
NLC President Chiroma Discusses Exchange Tier, Wages (Odafe Othihiwa; DAILY TIMES, 10 Jul 86)	45
Manufacturers' Association Head Discusses Second Tier Exchange (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 7 Jul 86)	46
LPG Production, Distribution Problems Reviewed (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 30 Jul 86)	48
Oil Policy 'Exemplary' in Face of Diversity	50

Gongola Traditional Rulers Banned From Land Allocation (Obi Udefuna; DAILY STAR, 9 Jul 86)	51
Minister Cited on Guidelines for Airport Construction (Lagos Domestic Service, 16 Jul 86)	52
Construction Industry Suffering From Recession (BUSINESS TIMES, 30 Jun 86)	53
Railway Corporation Scores Gains Despite Problems (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Jul 86)	54
Babangida Launches Tree Planting Campaign (DAILY STAR, 9 Jul 86)	55
Receding Lake Chad Thwarts Grain Production Plans (Clement Unegbu; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jun 86)	56
Small Farmers To Get Direct Loans (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Jun 86)	57
Briefs	
State Cabinet Reshuffle	58
Koran Teachings at WAI	58
Commodity Boards Elimination Criticized	58
Revival of Cotton-Growing	59
Holding of Census Urged	59
Muri Emirate Council Dissolution	59
Fulani Settlement Plan	60
Kano Promotion of Groundnuts	60
Civil Aviation Training Center	61 61
Air Fares Increase Explanation	61
Oil Refineries Expansion	62
Air Force Antismuggling Measures	62
Road Contract Awards	62
Anambra Family Planning Program	63
Accelerated Anambra Police Investigation	63
Onitsha Airstrip, Air Service ECOWAS Insurance Card Program	64
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
Intelligence Service Refuses Comment on Newspaper Report (SAPA, 24 Jul 86)	65
Heunis Criticizes Eglin's National Council Remarks (SAPA, 23 Jul 86)	66

	SADF Sp	okesman Denies Impending Raid (SAPA, 24 Jul 86)	67
	Cabinet	Urged To Give Preference to Local Goods (THE STAR, 23 Jul 86)	69
	Briefs	Afrikaners Urged To Control Schools	70
BLACKS			
	Greens	Announce Support for ANC (Hans Brandt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 11-17 Jul 86)	71
	Unrest (	Greatest in Soweto, Eastern Cape (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86)	72
	Crossro	ads Refugees' Prospect of Stability Termed Bleak (Andrew Donaldson; CAPE TIMES, 7 Jul 86)	73
	Black B	usinessman Says No Black Middle-Class Buffer (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 13 Jul 86)	75
SOCIOP	OLITICAL	/OTHER	
	Classif	ied Ads Permit Publication of Anti-Apartheid Statements (THE STAR, 23 Jul 86)	79
	Fingerp	rinting New Facet of Population Registration (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86)	81
	Whites	Split on Talks With ANC (THE CITIZEN, 21 Jul 86)	82
	U.S. Fa	vorite Place to Emigrate (Garner Thomson; WEEKEND ARGUS, 5 Jul 86)	83
	17 Mill	ion Blacks Arrested Under Pass Laws (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86)	84
	New Res	idence Rules Exclude Commuters (THE STAR, 24 Jul 86)	85
	Nation'	s Architects Face International Isolation (Deon Delport, Carol Lazar; THE SUNDAY STAR, 13 Jul 86)	86
	Experts	Say Government Policies Destroying Family Life (THE STAR, 9 Jul 86)	88

	(THE STAR, 21 Jul 86)	89
		89 90
	DET To Revise Black Enrollment Figures (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jul 86)	91
	Mawu Challenges Emergency; Government Booklet Cited (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 9 Jul 86)	92
	Wiled Manage Basor Recards september	94 94
ECONOM	CC C	
	Lack of Investment Could Lead to Higher Unemployment (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86)	95
	Organization Formed To Combat Escalating Unemployment (Lesley Cowling; THE STAR, 24 Jul 86)	98
	operation onemproyment riojects become	98 99
	Economist Says Investment Set To Decline Again (THE CITIZEN, 17 Jul 86)	.00
	Disposable Income Drops One Percent Per Year (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 22 Jul 86)	.02
	Gold Mines Increase Profits in Second Quarter (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 19 Jul 86)	_04
	Clamps Imposed on Krugerrand Sales (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 19 Jul 86)	06ء
	Queenstown Factory Production Linked to GM (Denise Boutall; THE WEEKEND POST, 5 Jul 86) 1	L <b>07</b>
	Mining, Communications Sectors Strong (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 22 Jul 86)	L08
	IIISH Dank I arro oac	109 109
INDUS	RIAL/S&T	•
	Upgrade of Cape Rail Links Planned (THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 86)	10
/6539	- f -	

JPRS-SSA-86-087 26 AUGUST 1986

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

ΔN	IGO	A.Te
LILLY	IGU	י ביבו

Chirac	Statement on UNITA Support Discussed (O JORNAL, 29 May-5 Jun 86)	1
Italian	Industrial Group Meets With Officials (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jun 86)	3
Law on	Foreign Technical Assistants Approved in Luanda (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Jun 86)	4
Soyo De	velopment Plan Costs, Foreign Cooperation Reported (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jun 86)	6
Luanda	Addis Ababa Air Link Inaugurated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86)	10
Product	ion of Construction Materials in Huila Shows Promise (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 86)	11
Directo	r of Water, Sanitation Company Describes Inefficiency (Ricardo Bango Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 86)	13
Lunda-N	orte Province Faces Supply Problems (Mauricio Pereira Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	15
Huambo	Provincial Commissar Visits Ukuma (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jun 86)	17
Namibe'	s Agricultural, Cattleraising Potential Reported (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86)	18
	State Security Official Detained Portuguese Military Cooperation Criticized	21 21

		Merchant Marine Academy Bie Provincial Commissar Visits Cuamba Delegation Visits PETROMAR Free Mandela Campaign New Commissars Named Swearing-In Ceremony	21 22 22 22 22 23
LESOTH	Ю		
	Briefs	Surrender of Firearms Ordered Detractors Warned of Armed Forces	24 24
MOZAMB	IQUE		
	French	Ambassador Presents Gift of Wheat (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	25
	Cabo D	elgado Government Representative Meets With Pemba Muslims (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 86)	26
	Contem	plation of Nation's Victims Urged (Adelino Jorge Fernandes; NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	28
	Gaza I	ndependence Celebrations, Governor's Speech, Reported (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 86)	30
	Briefs	Mozambique, GDR Sign Protocol	34
NIGERI	A		
	Christ	ian Church Leaders Raise Issues With Government (NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Jul 86)	35
	'DAILY	STAR' Urges End to Sectional Patriotism (DAILY STAR, 17 Jul 86)	36
	Tradit	ional Ruler Urges AFRC To Disband Political Bureau (Anene Ozoagu; NEW NIGERIAN, 21 Jul 86)	37
	Succes	sion Issue in Sokoto of National Importance (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 2 Jul 86)	38
	Minist	er Reviews Communications Plans, Satellite Possibility (Martins Nwanne; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	41
	Minist	ry Explains New Law on Union Dues Deduction	42

	Compute	(DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	43
	Air Con	trollers Union Warns of Inadequate Communications (Dupe Olanipekun; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	44
	Higher	Foreign Charges Impeding Imports (Ngozi Ikeand; BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Jul 86)	45
	Warri,	Kaduna Oil Refineries Increasing Capacity (Ibrahim Biu; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jul 86)	46
	Elf Oil	Company Granted Exploration Leases in Southeast (Lola Ibironke; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 86)	47
	Briefs	Promotion of Groundnuts Kerosene Shortage Explanation Minna Road Project Politicans' Restriction Not Punitive New Islamic Newspaper Bread From Corn Flour Import License Problem Drug Death Sentences Reduced	48 49 49 50 50 50
UGANDA			
	New Reg	gulations Governing NRA Soldiers Detailed (THE EQUATOR, 14 Jul 86)	51
	Populat	tion Growth Rate Set at 3 Percent (Gaspar Gasana; WEEKLY TOPIC, 2 Jul 86)	52
	'Appal	ling State' of Agricultural Centers Described (WEEKLY TOPIC, 16 Jul 86)	55
ZAMBIA			
	Commen	tary Condemns U.S. Opposition to Sanctions (Lusaka Domestic Service, 24 Jul 86)	56
	Briefs	USSR, GDR Reschedule Loans	58
ZIMBAB	WE		
	Topics	for Nonaligned Summit Previewed (SAPA, 27 Jul 86)	59

#### SOUTH AFRICA

#### BLACKS

	Kwanatal Indaba Bill of Rights Offers Alternative Vision (POST NATAL, 16-19 Jul 86)	61
	Patel Article Editorial Comment	61
	Government Backtracking on Bantustans Residents Status	
	(BUSINESS DAY, 28 Jul 86)  Provincial Council Replacement Criticized	63
•	(Editorial; POST NATAL, 2-5 Jun 86)	65
	Development of Industry in Ciskei Evaluated (K. H. Hammonds; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jul 86)	66
	Briefs Advice on Tracing Detainees	68
SOCIOPO	LITICAL/OTHER	
	ERRATUM: Items on Pages 69 - 85 Inadvertently Omitted From JPRS SSA-86-081, 29 July 1986	69
	Teachers Address Deteriorating Relationship With DEC (Ronnie Morris; CAPE TIMES, 24 Jun 86)	71
	Emigration Inquiries Increase After Emergency (THE STAR, 20 Jun 86)	72
;	Lawyer Spells Out Regulations Governing Detainees in Emergency (CAPE TIMES, 27 Jun 86)	74
;	Reporters Take Government Sponsored Tour of Black Township (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 25-28 Jun 86)	76
;	Statistics Show 'Dramatic Drop' in Violence (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 28 Jun 86)	78
	Article Sees Mining Unrest To Continue (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	79
•	Transport Workers Union Breakaway From CUSA (THE NEW NATION, 19 Jun-2 Jul 86)	80
]	Paper Notes Militant History of Saawu (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 26 Jun 86)	81

NP's Consideration of Nonaligned, Neutral RSA Seen as Ludicrous (Hugh Roberton; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	82
Natal PFP Leader Fears Consequences of New Exco System (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 86)	84
ECONOMY	
Business Leaders Debate Pros, Cons of Social, Political Role (K. H. Hammonds; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	86
Private Sector Said Not Doing Its Part in Low-Cost Housing (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jul 86)	88
Inflation Rate Decline Offers 'Glimmer of Light' (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	89
Role of Financial Rands Explained (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jul 86)	90
Failure of Triomf Fertilizer Plant Due to World Market (BUSINESS DAY, 16 Jul 86)	92
Pick 'n Pay Chain Planning Moves Into Black Market (Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Jul 86)	93
Pessimistic Coal Employment Reduction Predictions Disputed (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	94
Black Taxi Minibus Market Shows Spectacular Growth (Arnold Van Huyssteen; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	95
Briefs Fewer Engineers Fishing Talks With Namibia Maize Exports Facing Glut No Change in Immigration Policy Mechanization Effect on Mining	97 97 98 98
INDUSTRIAL	
Possible Effects of Sanctions on Truck Market Discussed (Colin Haynes; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	99
Transport Services Show Surplus in First (Quarter (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 86)	100

/9986

.1.

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

INTER-AFRICAN	AFFAIRS	
Needs,	Rules for Portugal-Lusophone Africa Cooperation Suggested (Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86)	1
ANGOLA		
Air Def	ense Officials Hold Methodological Meeting in Lobito (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Apr 86)	5
Sonango	1 Signs Cooperation, Research Agreement With U.S. Company (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 86)	6
Patriot	ic Duties Stressed at Andrada Miners' Holiday Gathering (Diogo Paixao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Apr 86)	7
Power S	Chortage in Cabinda, Road Repair Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 May 86)	9
Brazili	an Technicians Arrive To Discuss Gove Dam Project (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 May 86)	11
Japanes	e Company Acquires Interests in Offshore Oil Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 86)	13
Briefs	Largest Parallel Market Dismantled TAAG Accident	14 14
CENTRAL AFRICA	AN REPUBLIC	
Briefs	French Donate Military Vehicles	15

#### MOZAMBIQUE

	DPRK Ambassador Reaffirms Wish for Cooperation (Maputo Domestic Service, 28 Jul 86)	16
	Gaza Governor Discusses Provincial, District Issues (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	17
	RSA Said Behind Regional Transport Dependence (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 24 Jul 86)	19
	Chimoio Green Zones To Experience Improved Land Utilization (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	20
	Zambezia Government Renders Production Accounts (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	21
	Cooperatives Lease Market Stands To Counter Price Increases (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 86)	23
	Cabo Delgado Initiates Agricultural Marketing Campaign (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	25
	Mafambisse Sugar Mill To Undergo Renovation (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	27
	Briefs  Zambezia 'Bandits' Liquidated  MNR Expelled From Sofala 'Bandit' Camps Destroyed 'Bandits' Killed in Milanje  FPLM Kill 'Armed Bandits'  Moscow-Maputo Air Link	29 29 29 29 30
NIGER		
	Briefs Medical Protocol With PRC	31
NIGERIA	A	
	Briefs Support for 'Radio Freedom' Urged	32
RWANDA		
	Commentary Outlines Policy on Refugees (Kigali Domestic Service, 27 Jul 86)	33

### SENEGAL

	Briefs	PRC Medical Donation		35
SIERRA	LEONE			
	Briefs	PRC Acrobatic Team Visits		36
TANZAN	I A			
·	Briefs	Finland Approves Harbor Project		37
ZAIRE				
	Yugosla	av Ambassador Cited on Cooperation (AZAP, 25 Jul 86)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. 38
	Briefs			
		Minister Arrives in Yugoslavia Strenghtening of Japanese Ties		39 39
		SOUTH AFRICA		
AFRIKA	NER/GOVI	ERNMENT		
	Motion	To Ban ASF Challenged (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	•••••	. 40
	UDF, C	OSATU's Roles in May Day Work Stoppage (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	, Current Unrest	. 41
	NGK's	Support of Influx Control Elimination (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)		. 43
	Portug	uese Minister Agrees With PFP's Eglin (SAPA, 2 Aug 86)		. 45
	Progre	ssive Press Blamed for Present Situati (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 14 Jun 86)	on	. 46
	Cape H	eading for Equal Status for All Races (DIE BURGER, 9 Jun 86)		. 48
	Botha	Reportedly Backs Multiracial Youth Mov (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	ement	. 50

	University of Pretoria To Remain All-White (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 May 86)	51
	Briefs Matanzima Warns Against 'Necklacing'	52
BLACKS		
	Transkei Prime Minister Comments on Communism, UDF (SAPA, 13 May 86)	53
	Buthelezi Urges Business To Approach Botha (SAPA, 12 May 86)	55
•	UCASA President 'Cautiously' Welcomes Provincial System (SAPA, 13 May 86)	57
	Lebowa Chief Minister To Demand More Money From Government (Thomas Lekgothoane, Samkelo Kumalo; SUNDAY TIMES, 11 May 86)	58
	SBDC Welcomes Black Freehold Rights Bill (SAPA, 13 May 86)	60
	Kangwane Minister Announces Establishment of Police Force (SAPA, 12 May 86)	61
	COSATU Official Says UWUSA Causes Division (PANA, 14 May 86)	62
	Education Director Appeals to Parents on Schools (SAPA, 18 Jul 86)	63
	Briefs  AZASM, AZAYO Deny Kabasos Links 35,000 Arrivals in Khayelitsha Border Area Remains South African Applicants for Identity Documents Crossroads, KTC Upgrading Homeland, Foreign Labor Controls March on Soweto Town Council Blacks Moving to George Township	65 65 65 66 66 66 67
SOCIOP	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Freehold Ownership Rights to Blacks Delayed (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	68
	Introduction of Trade Unions for Farm Workers Imminent	69

	(Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 17 Jun 86)	70
	Langa, Guguletu Parents Reject DET Measures (SAPA, 28 Jul 86)	71
	Teachers Union Appeals To Court on Orders (SAPA, 1 Aug 86)	72
	SABC Commentary Supports Black Education Policies (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 29 Jul 86)	74
	Briefs	
	Nurses To Earn Equal Pay	76
	Cape Town Defends Mixed Couples	76
	Teacher Salary Parity Announced	76
	Mandela Release Motion Rejected	77
	Immigrant, Emigrant Flow Statistics	77
	Beach Apartheid Signs To Stay	77
	Eastern Cape Schools Closed	78
	Non-White Tourists Increasing	78
ECONOM	С	
	Minister of Finance Discusses Economic Outlook (Barend du Plessis Interview; FINANCIAL MAIL, 9 May 86)	79
	Hong Kong Bans Import of South African Gold Coins (Jennifer Henricus; HONGKONG STANDARD, 1 Aug 86)	83
	GM To Reduce Staff by 270 Workers (SAPA, 29 Jul 86)	85
	Briefs	
	Finance Institutions Affected	86
	Emergency Halts Citrus Exports	86
	Sharp Imports Increase Seen	86
	Buthelezi Praises Portuguese	87
INDUST	IAL/S&T	
	Spain's Engineering Export Organization Offers Cooperation (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR FINANCE, 13 Jul 86)	88
	Optimistic Outlook for Natal Construction Industry (THE SUNDAY STAR FINANCE, 13 Jul 86)	90
	Naamsa Reports BMW, Volkswagen Sales Up  (THE STAR, 16 Jun 86)	92

	Industry Shows Signs of Recovery (THE ARGUS, 24 Jun 86)		93
	Briefs	New Association for Plastics Industry Vehicle Testing System Developed	95 95
/7310	:		

- f -

## JPRS-SSA-86-089 4 SEPTEMBER 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### $\mathsf{ANGOL}\Lambda$

Eduardo dos Santos Congratulates Polish Counterpart (Luanda Domestic Service, 22 Jul 86)	1
Envoy Kalinin on Soviet Ideals, Support for Government (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Mar 86)	2
Soviet Contribution to Education Noted (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Apr 86)	3
Italy Donates Fertilizer To Help Solve Agricultural Problems (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 May 86)	4
Residential Compound Built for Swedish Workers (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 May 86)	6
Production Problems of Huila Glass Company (Gabriel Sobrinho; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Apr 86)	7
New Commercial Dock Inaugurated in Soyo (Joaquim Artur; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 May 86)	8
Briefs	
Dos Santos Greets Cuba	1.0
Cuban Officials Speak at Rally	10
Kwanza Sul Military Council President	11
Iko Carreira To Be Replaced	11 11
Cuban Minister of Culture Welcomed Nation Joins IPU	11
Refugees Flee Into Zambia	11
WEIGHER THE THE PRINTS	

#### BOTSWANA

	(Barry Sergeant; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jun 86)	12
	Briefs UK Donation Soda Ash Project	14 14
GHANA		
	Ceredec Accused of Destroying Cocoa Farms (Peter Abban; GHANAIAN TIMES, 18 Jul 86)	15
	Chief Justice Urges Procedural Changes (Francis Kokutse; GHANAIAN TIMES, 12 Jul 86)	16
	Misconceptions on Iron, Steel Project Explained (Akilagpa Sawyerr; GHANAIAN TIMES, 21 Jul 86)	17
	Briefs Policy on Indiscipline Indicated Goods Smuggled From Ivory Coast	20 20
LESOTH	0	
	Briefs Surrender of Firearms Ordered Public Utilities Renamed	21 21
MOZAMB	IQUE	
	Machel Comments on Role of Governors, Ministers (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86)	22
	South African Military Threat Charged (Editorial; NOTICIAS, 24 Apr 86)	24
	Amasp Delegation Welcomed in Alma-Ata (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 86)	25
	Swedish Shipowner Reportedly Smuggles Arms to MNR (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Jul 86)	27
	Scandinavian Countries To Continue Investing in Agriculture (NOTICIAS, 19 Apr 86)	28
	Bulgaria To Continue Cooperative Efforts (NOTICIAS, 29 Apr. 86)	30

	Efforts	To Turn Buzi District Into Sofala's Granary Under Way (NOTICIAS, 19 Apr 86)	32
	Rehabi]	litation Work on Lime Furnace Stagnated (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 86)	34
	Briefs	Delegation to USSR	35
NAMIBI	A		
	Possibl	le Impact of Sanctions Discussed (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jul 86)	36
	Agreeme	ent With RSA on Orange River Water Under Negotiation (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Jul 86)	37
	Benefi	ts of Ministers' Visit to Israel Reviewed (WINDHOEK OBSERVER, 26 Jul 86)	38
	German	'Greens' Public Meeting, Arrest Cause Controversy (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 7 Jul 86)	39
	Swanu,	Swapo-D Proclaim Stands on Constitutional Development (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 4 Jul 86)	41
		Information Meeting in Windhoek, by Joe Putz Further Details Katjiuongua, Shipanga Statements	41 42 43
	Becker	Tackles Shipanga, Radio Use of 'Namibia' (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 11, 18 Jul 86)	44
		Ties With South Africa 'Unpatriotic' Term	44 44
	Gwen L	ister Comments on Swapo Political Meetings Ruling (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 11 Jul 86)	45
	D'TA Anı	nounces Decision for Independent Action (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, various dates)	47
		Executive Meeting Decision, by Jean Sutherland Statement Content	47 48 49
		WINDHOEK ADVERTISER Comment, by Joe Putz	43
	Nanso 1	Leader Calls for Resistance, Mobilization (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Jul 86)	51
	Damara	Leader Denies Party Merge Plan (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jul 86)	52

	(Christine Von Garnier; THE NAMIBIAN, 4 Jul 86)	53
	Paper Criticizes Importing of Venda Troops (Editorial; THE NAMIBIAN, 4 Jul 86)	56
	Fishing Companies Report Satisfactory Year (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 28 Jul 86)	58
	Briefs Development of Bushmanland First Autonomous University	59 59
NIGER	IA	
	'Sudden Flush' of New Publications Reviewed (May Ellen Ezekiel; NEWSWATCH, 21 Jul 86)	60
SWAZI	LAND	
	Possible Effects of Sanctions Analyzed (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 23 Jun 86)	62
	Political Power Reportedly Back With Monarchy (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 27 Jun 86)	64
	New Currency Planned To Start at Par (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 24 Jun 86)	66
	Briefs Land Shortage Due to Refugees Currency Change Generating Confusion	67 67
ZAMBI.	A	
	Mining Equipment Domestically Manufactured (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Jun 86)	68
ZIMBA	BWE	
	Companies Explore Feasibility of Carbon From Coconut Shells (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 18 Jul 86)	69
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIK	ANER/GOVERNMENT	
	Government Denies Refugee Camps Recruiting for MNR (John D'Oliveira; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	70

	oranjew	(Elsabe Wessels; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	71
	Graph S	hows Government Salary Increases Over Last 8 Years (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	73
BLACKS			
	Possib1	e AFL-CIO Involvement With UWUSA Explored (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86)	·74
	Reporta	ge on COSATU, Metal Union Activities (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86)	<b>7</b> 6
		COSATU Membership Increases Mine, Metal Workers Join Forces ILO-COSATU Talks Break Silence	76 76 77
	Plight	of Brits Residents Facing Removal Described (THE NEW NATION, 17-30 Jul 86)	78
SOCIOP	OLITICAL	/OTHER	
		s Discuss Political Situation (SAPA, 22 Jul 86)	80
	DET Con	cerned About Campaign To Disrupt Schools (SAPA, 22 Jul 86)	82
		orkers Participate in Illegal Strike (SAPA, 22 Jul 86)	83
		Views Industrial Relations Under Emergency (SAPA, 24 Jul 86)	84
	SABC Re	sponds to Howe's 'Winds of Change' (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 25 Jul 86)	85
		Proclamation Clarifies Student Position COSATU, ICFTU Meet Government Official Nonwhites in Diplomatic Posts Group Summarizes Emergency Detentions RMG Issues Death Report Import Restrictions on Swedish Goods	87 87 87 87 88
		Students Stay Away From Schools	88

# ECONOMIC

	(John Orpen; THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86)	90
	Midrand Township Housing Project To Λ11eviate Unemployment (THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86)	91
	Possibility Seen of New Gold Boom Through Technology (THE STAR, 28 Jul 86)	92
	Opencast Mining Trucks Made Locally for First Time (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	93
INDUST	RIAL/S&T	
•	ISCOR Suing Two Iranian Partners Over Company Breakup (BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jul 86)	94
	'Diamond Act' To Restructure, Boost Gems Industry (Beulah Brown; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jul 86)	95
	Government Measures Concerning Motor Industry (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 86)	96
	Experts Laud New SAAF Jet, Modified Mirage 111 (CAPE TIMES, 17 Jul 86)	97
	Answers Air Force Requirements, by Ian Hobbs Cheetah Gives Edge to Pilots	97 97
	Long-Range Missiles Next in Line From Arms Industry (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	99
	Training of Computer, Electronics Technicians Described (Heath Young; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 86)	101
	Briefs	
	Remote-Controlled Aircraft	103
	Local Airship Set To Fly	103

/12223

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

BOTSWANA	
Masire Denounces Apartheid, Emphas: (Gaborone Domestic Service,	izes RSA Links 10 Aug 86) 1
Four South Africans Sentenced for A (Gaborone Domestic Service,	Arms Possession 8 Aug 86)
Briefs BDF Commander on Security 40 'Aliens' Arrested	3 3
GHANA	
PNDC Publishes Laws on Mining, Mine (Accra Domestic Service, 2	eral Resources Aug 86) 4
Accra Radio Advocates OAU Force To (Osei-rutu Danquah; Accra D	Fight Apartheid omestic Service, 5 Aug 86) 6
Government To Extend Color TV to R (Accra Domestic Service, 31	ural Areas Jul 86) 8
Briefs Rise in Cocoa Production	9
MOZAMBIQUE	
Two Writers Give Conflicting Views (John D'Oliveira; THE STAR,	of Internal Situation 30 Jul, 7 Aug 86)
Frelimo's Failures Describe Paul Fauvet Counters Critic	
AIM Accuses RSA of Recruiting Refu (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	gees for MNR13

#### NIGERIA

Nigeria Urged To Stay in Commonwealth To Pressure UK  (Lagos Domestic Service, 2, 3 Aug 86)	14
NLC President's Comment NEW NIGERIAN Comment	14 14
Editorial Praises Zaire's Return to OAU (SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 27 Jul 86)	15
Muslim Organization Addresses Babangida on OIC Membership (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 86)	17
AFRC Abolishes Capital Punishment (Clement Eluaka; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 86)	18
White Paper Contains Politicians' Activity Bans, Sentences (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 86)	19
50 Persons Banned for Life Some Sentences Reduced Other Sentences Continued	19 20 20
Babangida Issues Warning on Dangers of Ethnic Rivalry (NAN, 6 Aug 86)	21
THE TRIUMPH Criticizes Religious 'Provocative Statements' (Editorial; THE TRIUMPH, 23 Jul 86)	23
NEW NIGERIAN Comments on Dissolution of Muri Emirate Council (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jul 86)	24
Northern Governors Hold Meeting (Abubakar Buhari; THE TRIUMPH, 21 Jul 86)	25
Bauchi Governor Notes Problems With Joint Institutions (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jul 86)	26
Kaduna Governor Vows To Deal With Katsina-Zaira Dissension (Conrad Bosah; DAILY STAR, 29 Jul 86)	27
External Reserve Declines Slightly in April (BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Jul 86)	28
Progress of Agricultural Development Programs Reviewed (Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Jul 86)	29
Textile Mills To Modernize for Wax Printing (BUSINESS TIMES 28 Jul 86)	30

	Labor 1	(Omafume Amurun; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Jul 86)	31
	NLC Pre	esident Proposes 'Workers Government' (DAILY STAR, 29 Jul 86)	32
	Nationa	al Transport Policy Committee Inaugurated (DAILY TIMES, 31 Jul 86)	33
	Ox Plov	vs Replace Tractors Due to Shortage (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jul 86)	34
	Paper (	Questions Performance of Newsprint Company (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 86)	35
	Briefs		
		Anambra Aluminum Factory	36
		Dosunmu Indicted	36
		High-Yield Maize Seeds	36
		Documentation of Traditional Medicines	37
		Enugu Steel Company Rehabilitation	37
		Rural Facilities Survey	37
		Bakers Request Wheat Ban Delay	38
		Police Training in Egypt	38
		Completion of Low-Cost Housing Assessed	39
		Central Bank Reports	39
ZAMBIA			
	Kaunda	Says West 'Poisoning' Race Relations	
		(Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 11 Aug 86)	40
	Kaunda	Comments on Relations With Iraq	
		(Lusaka Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	41
	Busines	ssmen Urged To Find Alternate Sources of Supply	
	-	(Lusaka Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	42
	Briefs		
		West Urged To Dismantle Apartheid	44
		Kaunda on RSA Mining Equipment	44
		Kaunda Says Forces on Alert	44
		Kaunda Welcomes Gorbachev Peace Initiatives	45
ZIMBABV	VE		
	0	Deal Ralla Through	
	conserv	vative, Government Deal Falls Through (SAPA, 8 Aug 86)	46
	Mugabe	, Banana Speak on Hero's Day	
		(Harare Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	47

	BBC Views Internal ZANU-ZAPU Tensions	
	(BBC World Service, 9 Aug 86)	48
	Briefs	
	Information Minister Welcomes Computer Service	50
	False Data to Amnesty International	50
	Funds Collected for Mozambican Port	50
	Minister Expresses Confidence in Plan	51
	SOUTH AFRICA	
\FRIKA	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	AHI 'Deplores' Commonwealth Sanctions	
	(SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	52
	Nel Says Australia To Benefit From Sanctions	
	(Johannesburg Television Service, 8 Aug 86)	54
	Minister Speaks on Education System	
	(SAPA, 5 Aug 86)	56
	WEEKLY MAIL Carries 'Apartheid Barometer'	
	(THE WEEKLY MAIL, 25-31 Jul 86)	58
	Eastern Province Police Withdraw Emergency Orders	
	(SAPA, 31 Jul 86)	61
	Briefs	( )
	Funeral Ban Lifted	62
BLACKS		
	Heunis Proposes New Township North of Johannesburg	
	(SAPA, 7 Aug 86)	63
	Tambo Criticizes Nonimposition of RSA Sanctions	
	(Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 7 Aug 86)	64
	Buthelezi Urges 'Proper Structures' for Black Leaders	
	(SAPA, 11 Aug 86)	66
	People's Army Leader Discusses Internal Struggle	
	(Joe Modise Interview; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to	<i>(</i> 0
	South Africa, 30 Jul 86)	68
	UDF Among Worst Hit by Section 29 Detentions	<del>,</del> ,
	(SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	74
	Kwandebele School Attendance Said 80-100 Percent	
	(SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	75

	reedom Marks 30th Anniversary of Women's Day (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 3 Aug 86)	76
	der Speaks in Maputo at Women's Day Rally (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 9 Aug 86)	79
	Soweto Crime Rate Increases UDF Criticizes Thatcher	80 80
SOCIOPOLITICAL	/OTHER	
	Seen for Port Elizabeth Decentralization Plan (THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	81
	ed To Confess Guilt for Apartheid (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	82
LMG Say	s Cosatu's Demands Not Met by Employers (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	83
	s in White Areas Have 'No Legal Recourse' (Shirley Woodgate, Pat Deveraux; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	84
	esidence at Wits University Said Successful (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	85
	ofessor Speaks on Inevitability of Rapid Urbanization (Lesley Cowling; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	86
	udents Express Solidarity With Detainees (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	87
	onracial School Needs More Whites (THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	88
Briefs 1	EEC Yellow Ribbon Protest	89
ECONOMIC		
	uyer Backs Off From Richards Bay Plant Sale (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Jul 86)	90
	shi, Mazda, Ford To Maintain Links (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 86)	91
	ling Jetliners to Overseas Banks in Lease-Back Deals (Zenaide Vendeiro, Michael Chester; THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	92
	nts Blacklisting Foreign Products (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 6 Aug 86)	93

	Thousands Benefit From Natal's Work Creation Projects (PHOENIX, Jul 86)	95
	Greatest Gold Exploration Boom in Nation's History Underway (BUSINESS DAY, 8 Aug 86)	97
	Nation's Tin Mines Face 3-Year Fight for Survival (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 86)	99
	Briefs Building Industry Loses Jobs Mussel Farming Scheme Costs of Equal Wages	100 100 100
INDÚST	RIAL/S&T	
	Platinum Industry Could Benefit From New Fuel-Saving Device (Don Holliday; THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	101
	Over Capacity Plagues Escom (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 86)	103
	Briefs Mossel Bay Gas Project	104

/9987

## JPRS-SSA-86-091 9 SEPTEMBER 1986

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

SOTSWAI	NA		
	Ministe	r on Cooperation Talks With Tanzania (Gaborone Domestic Service, 13 Aug 86)	1
BURKIN	A		
	Cabinet	Creates Anti-Apartheid Fund (Ouagdougou Domestic Service, 6 Aug 86)	2
CENTRA	L AFRICA	N REPUBLIC	
	Kolingb	a Makes New Army Appointments (Bangui Domestic Service, 29 Jul 86)	3
	Briefs	CAR, PRC Medical Agreement	4
GHANA			
	Agreeme	ent With Britain Reportedly To Improve Industry (Accra Domestic Service, 13 Aug 86)	5
	Briefs	Increased Livestock Production Urged Civil Aviation Authority Legalized Hydroelectric Dam on Volta Ban on Arms Swiss Grant Utilization	7
GUINEA	-BISSAU		
	Briefs	Saudi Loan for Roads	ç

#### 1.VORY COAST

	Govern	nent Pledges To Combat Fraud (FRATERNITE MATIN, 31 Jul 86)	10
	Briefs	International Cocoa Accord	11
LESOTHO	)		
	Briefs	District Military Officers Appointed	12
LIBERIA	A		
	Former	Vice President on Reconciliation Offer (Radio ELWA, 29 Jul 86)	13
	Furthe	r Reportage on School Difficulties (AFP, 30 Jul 86; Radio ELWA, 31 Jul, 5 Aug 86)	15
		Suspensions for Political Activities Students Continue Boycott Ministry Given 'Grace Period'	15 15 16
	Briefs	New Rice Policy	17
MALAWI			
	Minist	er Calls for Cooperation Programs (PANA, 13 Aug 86)	18
MALI			
	Briefs	Chinese Medical Team Welcomed	19
MOZAME	IQUE		
	Missic	onary Testifies to Frelimo Atrocities (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 86)	20
	Frelin	no Suspected of Planting Landmines on Malawian Soil (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 86)	22
	Intern	national Community Aid for Bandit, Famine Victims Detailed (NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 86)	24
	Beira	Port Rehabilitation Projects Detailed (NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 86)	27

	Briefs	FRG Group Donation	30
NAMIBI.	A		
	Govern	ment Asks Change in Legal Status (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	31
TANZAN	I.A		
	Sugarc	ane Cutters Riot Over Wages, 3 Killed (PANA, 29 Jul 86)	33
	Briefs	Soviet Loan	34
TOGO			
	Briefs	Clemency in 'Leaflet' Case	35
ZAIRE			
	FAZ Ch	ief, New Belgian Military Official Hold Talks (AZAP, 30 Jul 86)	36
	Briefs	France Donates Radio Transmitters	37
ZAMBIA			
	UNITA	Terrorist', Seven Villagers Arrested (DAKAR PANA, 17 Aug 86)	38
	Consequ	uences of RSA Trade Restrictions Examined (BBC World Service, 15 Aug 86)	39
	Commen	tary Urges Botha To Hear 'Voices of Reason' (Lusaka Domestic Service, 14 Aug 86)	41
	Briefs	Claim to Disputed Land Dropped Army Leader Affirms Strength Kaunda Defends Teaching Socialism	43 43 43
ZIMBAB	WE	·	
	Mugabe	Announces Net Growth in Agriculture (Harare Domestic Service, 31 Jul 86)	44

D.v.	4	_	£	e
Вr	1	6	1	s

Zimbabwe, PRC Technical Cooperation

45

#### SOUTH AFRICA

FRIKAN	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	Four Surface-to-Surface Missile Carriers Assigned to Cape Waters (THE CITIZEN, 7 Aug 86)	46
	Minister Says Sanctions Not To Affect Health Services (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 86)	47
BLACKS		
	Nafcoc President Calls for Mandela's Release (Michael Tissong; THE STAR, 6 Aug 86)	48
	Black-White Unity Against Apartheid Urged (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 14 Aug 86)	49
	Government Reportedly Launching Alien 'Witchhunt' (SOWETAN, 8 Aug 86)	52
	Ciskei Minister Discusses Homeland's Industrial Growth (Owen Vanqa; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	54
ì	Reporter Discusses Study on Complexities of Crossroads Situation (Jean Le May; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Jul 86)	56
	High Prices for Black Housing Projects (McKeed Kotlolo; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	61
	Transkei Resettlement Area Becomes Model Town (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 28 Jul 86)	62
	Cape Study Predicts Massive Black Influx (THE STAR, 5 Aug 86)	63
	Efforts Underway To Encourage Transkei Industrial Development (Janette Bennett; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	64
	Briefs	67
	Kwandebele: 'Regrets' Loss of Life	
	Lebowa Leader Congratulates Botha	67
	AZAPO Hails Kwandebele	67 68
	Kwandebele Independence Opponents Released	68
	Schools 'Out of Control'	68
	Underqualified Black Teachers	68
	Kangwane Swazi Leader on Death List	6
	Venda One-Party Rule 'No Surprise'	U.

	Cost of Rent Boycotts Donation for Black Education	69 70
SOCIOE	OLITICAL/OTHER	
	Suzman Says Botha To Blame for Sanctions (SAPA, 13 Aug 86)	71
	Catholic Archbishop Says Churches Failing (SAPA, 13 Aug 86)	73
	Commentary Lauds Botha's 'Strongly Reformist Speech' (Johannesburg International Service, 14 Aug 86)	75
	Newspaper Pays Fine for Publishing Tambo Interview (SAPA, 14 Aug 86)	76
	Lawyer Argues Against Press Restrictions (SAPA, 12 Aug 86)	77
	Commentary Says Blacks Should Elect Authentic Leaders (Johannesburg International Service, 16 Aug 86)	79
	Commentary Says West, African Leaders Should Talk to Botha (Johannesburg International Service, 18 Aug 86)	80
	Police Reports Note 'Insatiable' Demand for Firearms (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jul 86)	81
	WECTU Members Complain About School Situation (THE CITIZEN, 2 Aug 86)	83
	Further on Immigration, Emigration Figures (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	84
	Cape Town Educator on 'Abhorrent' Trial Policies (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	85
	PFP Leader Questions Botha Sincerity on Reform (Johannesburg Television Service, 15 Aug 86)	87
	PFP MP Says Many Oppose Closed Racial Education (SAPA, 17 Aug 86)	88
	Briefs	
	Rent Increases for Coloreds	90
	Jewish Group Condemns Apartheid	90
	Most Favor Open Beaches	90
	All-Race College Planned	91
	'Brain Drain' Increases	91
	Durban Swimming Pools Open to All	91

#### ECONOMIC

Financial Incentives for Jews  East London Harbor Activities on Upswing in Spite of Recession (Angela Peat; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	(THE CITIZEN, 8, 13 Aug 86)	92
(Angela Peat; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 Jul 86)	· ·	92 92
(Ronald Niklasson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 3 Jul 86)		94
		96
		98

/9987

## JPRS-SSA-86-092 10 SEPTEMBER 1986

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

# Contents

ANGOLA	
--------	--

	Savimbi on RSA Support, Soviet Aggression (Johannesburg Television Service, 10 Aug 86)	1
	Statement Urges Action Against 'Ideological Aggression' (Luanda Domestic Service, 6 Aug 86)	3
	Angop Says RSA To Blame for Tension (Luanda Domestic Service, 7 Aug 86)	5
	Commentary Derides Savimbi's Remarks (Luanda Domestic Service, 8 Aug 86)	8
	UNITA Representative Discusses 'Preemptive Strike' (BBC World Service, 11 Aug 86)	11
	Briefs  Defense Minister on Preparedness Desertion of MPLA Troops Battalion Chief Captured	13 13 13
BENIN		
	Briefs Medical Aid	14
BURKINA	A	
	Briefs Changes in Names of Rivers Cuban Training Approved	15 15
MALAWI		
	Technical Assistance Agreement Signed With Belgium (Blantyre Domestic Service, 8 Aug 86)	16

	Briefs	U.S. Aid To Improve Sea Links	1.7
MOZAMBI	LQUE		
	Briefs	Maritime Border Talks Journalists Urged To Help	18 18
ZAMBIA			
	Briefs	Oil Potential	19
ZIMBABV	VΕ		
	Ministe	ers Warn Against RSA Sabotage (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	20
	Shamuya	arira Condemns RSA 'Terrorism' (Harare Domestic Service, 16 Aug 86)	21
	Chidze	ro Unveils Budget Before House of Assembly (THE HERALD, 1 Aug 86)	22
		Budget Called 'Particularly Difficult' Businessmen Satisfied Ministries Vote Appropriations, by Gareth Willard, et al.	22 24 26
	New Mi	nistry for Cooperatives Established (THE HERALD, 1 Aug 86)	31
	Multina	ationals Said 'Gearing' for Sanctions Against RSA (SAPA, 14 Aug 86)	32
	Briefs	Ties With Indonesia, Laos 'Effects of Sanctions' Committee Gold Refinery To Be Built	34 34 34
		SOUTH AFRICA	
BLACKS			
	Govern	ment's Hollow Promises to TBVC Citizens Reviewed (David Braun; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	35
	ANC Cor	mments on Outcome of Commonwealth Summit (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 6 Aug 86)	37
	ANC Ra	dio Lauds Commonwealth Isolation of Thatcher (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 6 Aug 86)	38

	ANC Criticizes Thatcher, Urges Concerted Action (PANA, 7 Aug 86)	41
	ANC Radio Scorns South African Pass Reforms (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 8 Aug 86)	42
	SABC Move Angers Bophuthatswana Government (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	44
	Kwandebele Independence Issue Splits Royal Family, Government (Cedric Kekana; THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	45
	Increasing Influence of Black Independent Churches Noted (Garry Brennan; THE DAILY NEWS, 1 Aug 86)	47
	Black Pretoria Commuters Dissatisfied (THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 86)	49
	Sarmcol Workers Co-Op Increases Activities (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	50
	Inkatha's Uwusa Said To Invite International Isolation (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	52
	Fawu Planning Action To Secure Workers' Reinstatement (THE NEW NATION, 31 Jul-13 Aug 86)	53
	Blacks Get More Opportunities in Business World (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 7 Aug 86)	55
	School Principal Speaks on Effects of Emergency (Montshiwa Moroke; THE STAR, 1 Aug 86)	56
	Soweto Pupils Renaming High Schools After Political Leaders (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jul 86)	57
		58 58
SOCIOPO	LITICAL/OTHER	
	Israel Intensifies Emigration Recruitment Effort (Sybrand Mostert; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	59
	Commentary Warns Kaunda, Mugabe on Sanctions (Johannesburg International Service, 4 Aug 86)	60
	Commentary Says Kaunda, Mugabe To Blame for Hardships (Johannesburg International Service, 6 Aug 86)	62

	Commentary Dismisses Mugabe Claim of Role Model (Johannesburg International Service, 8 Aug 86)	63
	Effects of Sanctions Discussed on 'Network' Program  (Arthur Hammond-Tooke, et al.; Johannesburg Television Service, 5 Aug 86)	64
	Commentary Assesses Need To Meet Sanctions Challenge (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 11 Aug 86)	68
	English Press Unites To Fight Emergency (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 30 Jul 86)	70
	Suzman, Others Criticize Government, Emergency (SAPA, 5 Aug 86)	71
	Commentary Calls for Elected National Constitutional Committee (N. C. H. Ferrandi; THE STAR, 5 Aug 86)	74
	Urban Foundation Head Discusses Reform (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	76
	Commentary Evaluates Progress of Political Reform (Johannesburg International Service, 5 Aug 86)	80
	Twenty-Three Percent Urban Whites Back Talks With ANC (CAPE TIMES, 30 Jul 86)	81
	Monitoring Group Reports on Union Detentions (SAPA, 31 Jul 86)	82
	Group Reports Increase in Number of Unionists Detained (SAPA, 7 Aug 86)	84
	More Families Seen To Rely on Government Aid To Survive (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	86
	Wits Group Tells of Strategy To Bust Rent Boycotters (THE STAR, 4 Aug 86)	87
	Official Comments on Tourism Promotion Ban (SAPA, 6 Aug 86)	89
	Briefs Refugees Arrested in Kruger	90
ECONOM	IIC	
	Minister Views Broadening Use of Financial Rand in Investment (SAPA, 8 Aug 86)	91

	Undercover Army of 'Sanctions Busters' Prepared for Action (David Jackson; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	92
	Shipbuilding Firm Lands Contract With Chilean Navy (Graham Ferreira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 27 Jul 86)	93
	Citrus Exports to Japan Halted (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jul 86)	94
	Weak Rand Costs Millions, Helps Exports (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 31 Jul 86)	9!
	Research Points Way to New Goldfields (Dave Edwards; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Jul 86)	99
	Earnings Statistics for Whites, Blacks, Others (SAPA, 23 Jul 86)	100
	Briefs	
	Farmers Define Plight	10
	Exports From Sweden Decline	10
	Pretoria Saves Over 15 Million	10
	Natural Gas Reserves	102
	Six Month Trade Surplus	102
	ISCOR Chief on Ban	102
	Security Vehicle for Commercial Use	102
INDUSTE	RIAL/S&T	
	Computer Giants Reportedly Prepare 'Contingency Plans'	
	(David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Aug 86)	103
	Briefs	
	Engineering Industry's Import Substitution New Pharmaceutical Plant	104 104
/9986		

– e –

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

#### CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS	
USSR Training Figures Given, Cooperation Stressed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 May 86)	1
Finida Funds Meteorological Services of SADCC Countries (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 86)	2
ANGOLA	
Factors Affecting Possibility for Dialogue Discussed (Xavier de Figueiredo; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86)	4
Factions Within MPLA, Popular Discontent Viewed (Carlos Da Matta; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86)	7
Minorities, 'Racial Weapon' Discussed (Carlos da Malta; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86)	9
LIBERIA	
Loss of Press Freedom, Closing of Newspapers Deplored (DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86)	11
Statements by Two Veteran Journalists International Body Expresses Concern	11 12
Telecommunication Corporation Investigating Paycheck Scandal (Ephraim Johns; DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 86)	1.3
Compulsory Elementary, Primary Education Proposed (Gabriel S. Nyanfor; NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Jul 86)	14

Soviet Union Plans To Import Cocoa, Other Products (Victor Attai; NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Aug 86)	16
National Seminar on Traditional Rulers Ends in Disagreement (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Aug 86)	17
Decrees on NLC Affiliations, Universities, Customs Issued (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 May 86)	18
Tactics of Nigerian Labor Congress Discussed (Umoh James Omoh; DAILY TIMES, 6 Aug 86)	20
Smuggling of Kerosene, Rice Causes Shortages (SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Aug 86)	22
Kerosene to Benin Rice Diverted, by Kunle Odufuwa	22 23
Alternative to Commodity Boards Advised (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Aug 86)	25
Government Reviewing Petroleum Legislation (NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Aug 86)	26
Natural Gas Production Reported Higher in March (DAILY TIMES, 6 Aug 86)	27
Agricultural Production Down in 1985 (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Aug 86)	28
Domestic Fish Production Declines, Demand Increasing (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Aug 86)	29
Badagry Telephone Exchange Inaugurated (DAILY TIMES, 5 Aug 86)	30
Road Money Allocations Announced, Sokoto, Borno Lead (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Aug 86)	31.
Anambra Phasing Out Almost All Teacher Training Schools (Gil Ugwu; DAILY STAR, 4 Aug 86)	32
Statistics on Airports Passenger Traffic Issued (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Aug 86)	33
Paper Praises Modification of Death Penalty (NEW NICERIAN 29 Jul 86)	34

	Alkai Courts Said To Discredit Sharia Law (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Aug 86)	35
	Muslim Women's Seminar Raises Issues (THE TRIUMPH, 28, 29 Jul 86)	36
	Religion in Schools, by Olu Ojewale Babangida's Wife's Address	36 36
	Islamic Conference Rejects Secularism (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 Aug 86)	38
	Archbishop Criticizes Religious Council Proposal (DAILY TIMES, 4 Aug 86)	39
SENEGAL	ı.	
	LD/MPT Paper Criticizes Government Agricultural Policy (Editorial; FAGARU, Jun 86)	40
	L.D/MPT Paper: Press Campaign Against Party Charged (FAGARU, Jul 86)	42
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKAN	NER/GOVERNMENT	
	Information Chief Defends Regime to Liberal German Weekly (Louis Nel Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 16 Jun 86)	44
	Author Talks to AWB Leader Eugene Terre' Blanche (Wessel Ebersohn; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	54
	Professor on Afrikaans Students' Challenges, Frustrations (Mike de Vries; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	58
	Black Sash Official Deplores Government's Regulatory Powers (Sheena Duncan; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	61
	Possibilities of Proposed National Statutory Council Weighed (David Welsh; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	64
	Ability To Cope With Guerrilla, Conventional War Assessed (Mike Hough; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	67
	SADF Short Service System Termed Helpful to Economy (Helmoed-Romer Heitman; PARATUS, Aug 86)	73

#### SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

	Journalist Discusses Nation's 'Special' Ties With Israel (Dan Sagir; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-21 Jul 86)	75
	New Member of Transvaal Executive Committee Spells Out Views (Ismail Fakir Hassen Mayet Interview; POST NATAL, 6-9 Aug 86)	77
	Millenarian Theology Seen Inflaming Black, White Radicalism (Andreas Graf Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 14 Jun 86).	80
	Local Families Opposed to New Township (Andrew Thomson; THE CITIZEN, 12 Aug 86)	88
	Farm Family on Northern Border Lives in State of Siege (Vivienne Walt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 25-31 Jul 86)	89
ECONOM!	1.C	
	Views of Anglo-American's Deputy Chairman on National Issues (Julian Ogilvie Thompson Interview; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1986)	92
	Employer Groups Submit Memo on Privatization (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	98
	Briefs	
	Floating Exchange Rates System	100
	runds to isider nonreoled	100
	Ellergy official opeans on banderens	100
	publices fforessor: Macton fforeable matter	101 101
	GSI may be Abbrished	101
	riesident's Economic Towers Americanette	101
	bul vev. business committeed to Reform	102
	De Rock • Dodii Histarriiche	102
INDUST	RIAL/S&T	
	Effect of Sanctions on Coal, Steel, Iron Ore Industries Noted (BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 86)	103
	Briefs Richards Bay Not To Close	105

/6539

# JPRS-SSA-86-094 12 SEPTEMBER 1986

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

#### CONTENTS

ANGULA		
	UNITA Predicts End of Apartheid (O DIABO, 5 Aug 86)	. 1
	Prospects for Peace Analyzed (Carlos da Matta; SEMANARIO, 26 Jul 86)	3
	Unidentified UNITA Leader on Movement's Goals (EXPRESSO, 12 Apr 86)	7
	UNITA Andrada Captives Describe Ordeal (J. Henriques Coimbra, Luisa Ribeiro; EXPRESSO, 22 Mar 86)	·
	UNITA's Andrada Attack Analyzed (EXPRESSO, 22 Mar 86)	11
BOTSWA	NA	
	Briefs Expanded FM Broadcast Plans	14
NAMIBI	A	
	Government Standstill Averted, Budget Signed (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 86)	15
	Cabinet Accepts 'Namibia First' Fishing Report (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 86)	17
	SWA Bar Council Condemns Ban on Murder Trial (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 1 Aug 86)	18
NIGERI	A ·	
	Briefs Preservation of Forest Reserves - a -	20

	Road Construction in Kaduna LG Officials Replaced by Locals	20 20
UGANDA		
	Ugandan Finance Minister Presents Budget (Ponciano Mulema; Kampala Domestic Service, 23 Aug 86)	22
	Briefs Radio Uganda Upgrade	37
ZIMBAB	√E	
	Reserve Bank Moves To Curb Excessive Growth in Money Supply (THE HERALD, 15 Aug 86)	38
	Businessmen Fear South African Backlash (Michael Hartnack; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Aug 86)	39
	Briefs  Barter Deal Signed With Romania  Rural Cooperation Agreement With UK  Role of People's Militia Praised  Expatriate Labor at Hwange Reduced	40 40 41 41
	SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKA	NER/GOVERNMENT .	
	Treurnicht Says Reforms Creating 'Strife' (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	42
	Treurnicht on Rajbansi Letter, Church Leaders (Johannesburg Television Service, 16 Aug 86)	43
	De Beer Meets Ministers on Port Elizabeth Schools (SAPA, 16 Aug 86)	44
	Counsel for P.W. Botha Defends Emergency Rules (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	46
	Minister Advises Political Parties to 'Keep Paths Clean' (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	48
	Heunis Says Tricameral Parliament Gaining Acceptance (SAPA, 19 Aug 86)	50
	Court Hears Arguments Against Press Restrictions (SAPA. 18 Aug 86)	51

	Group Ar	reas Exemption Possible for Certain Areas Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 86)	53
	Rightwin (	g Parties Meet in Pretoria SAPA, 12 Aug 86)	54
	Briefs		
		e Grange: No Journalists Charged	56
		niversities 'Silent Majority'	56
		afrikaans Newspapers To Cooperate Watal: 'Guinea Pig' for Government	56 57
BLACKS			
•	Buthelez (	SAPA, 21 Aug 86)	58
	Buthelez (	i Discusses Afrikaner-Zulu Coexistence	59
	. (	Army Leader, ANC's Modise Discusses Struggle Joe Modise Interview; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in Inglish to South Africa, 10 Aug 86)	61
	(	haraj on Consolidating Struggle Mac Maharaj; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 21 Aug 86)	66
	(	Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, South Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa,	69
	Inkatha (	Support of Vigilantes Against UDF, COSATU Continuing WORK IN PROGRESS, No 43, Aug 86)	73
	Inkatha- (	COSATU Rivalry in Natal Townships Described (WORK IN PROGRESS, No 43, Aug 86)	76
	(	reedom Marks 3d Anniversary of UDF (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 21 Aug 86)	83
	SOWETAN (	Editor Projects Continued Police Presence at Schools (BBC World Service, 21 Aug 86)	86
	Briefs	NNO Official on Official	88
		ANC Official on Offensive Bophuthatswana Financial Problems Denied	88
		ANC Official on Expelling Offices	88
		Black Employment Statistics	89
		radio militaria de	

#### SOCIOPOLITICAL/OTHER

	DPSC Me	ember Comments on Release of Detainees List (BBC World Service, 20 Aug 86)	90
	RSA Her	ritage Being Sold to Foreigners (SAPA, 22 Aug 86)	92
	PRP MP	Says University Quotas Do No Good (SAPA, 22 Aug 86)	94
	Commen	tary Says TBVC States Viable Countries (Johannesburg International Service, 22 Aug 86)	95
	Meeting	g Opposes Township North of Johannesburg (Johannesburg Television Service, 23 Aug 86)	96
	Briefs		
		Report on Detained Children	97
		SACBC Protests 'Hardships'	97
		Effects of Unrest Reporting	97
		Devolution of Power Urged	98
		Scrapping of Pass Laws Support of Own Affairs Education	98 99
ECONOM	IC		
	Sanl <b>a</b> m	: Sanctions Threat, Lack of Confidence 'Serious Problems' (SAPA, 23 Aug 86)	100
	Reserve	e Bank Predicts Increased Private Spending	
		(SAPA, 24 Aug 86)	102
	Briefs		
		Reserve Bank: Economy Recovering	103
		Transvaal Colored Business Gets Support	103
		Debt, Bankruptcies Figures	103
		Trade Relations With Zambia	104
		Finance Minister: Payment to IMF	104
		Reserve Bank on Rand Depreciation	104
INDUST	RIAL/S&	Т	
	Briefs		105
	•	Transmitters To Extend Services	105
/7310			

## JPRS-SSA-86-095 15 SEPTEMBER 1986

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

#### CONTENTS

INTER-AFR	ICAN AFFAIRS	
FR	G Engineering Firms Involved in Road Construction Project (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 12 May 86)	1
ANGOLA		
Do	s Santos Congratulates Guinea-Bissau President (Luanda Domestic Service, 12 Aug 86)	4
Br	iefs Embassy in Nicaragua Inaugurated Spy Death Sentence Commuted	5
BOTSWANA		
Br	iefs CDC Investment	6
ETHIOPIA		
FR	G Correspondent Assesses 'Villagization' as Successful (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 May 86)	7
Or	phans' Villages Serve for Training Future Cadres (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 28 May 86) 1	1.0
MOZAMBIQU	JE	
Ма	chel Repeats Warning on Anti-White Racism (THE STAR, 15 Aug 86)	١3
Сс	ommentary Evaluates Significance of Elections (Editorial; Maputo Domestic Service, 15 Aug 86)	1.5

Commentary Sees No Change in Apartheid System (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 14 Aug 86)	16
Frelimo Criticizes National Media for Insufficient Coverage (THE STAR, 12 Aug 86)	17
Farmer's Struggle for New Land Intensifies (THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	18
Briefs Operations in Manica Zimbabwe Tourists to Biera	19 19
NAMIBIA	
No Chance Seen for Escape From Sanctions Against RSA (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Aug 86)	20
Interim Government Brings No Significant Change, Says Columnist (Gwen Lister; THE NAMIBIAN, 13 Jun 86)	21
Defense Force Said To 'Make Politics, Not War' (THE NAMIBIAN, 13 Jun 86)	23
SOUTH AFRICA	
AFRIKANER/GOVERNMENT	
Possibility of Sanctions Viewed (Dawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Jul 86)	24
State Counsel Admits Two Press Restrictions Invalid (SAPA, 20 Aug 86)	26
'More Informative' News With Only One Network (SAPA, 15 Aug 86)	27
NP Stance on ANC, Liberalization Scored (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Jul 86)	28
Division Among Rightist Ranks Derided (Editorial; BEELD, 23 Jun 86)	30
Problems of Afrikaner Disunity Viewed (Wille Kuehn; BEELD, 27 Jun 86)	31
Afrikaners Urged To Cooperate With Moderates of Other Races (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	33

Official Supports Joint Parliamentary Debates (SAPA, 27 Aug 86)	34
Conservatives Reject Blacks' Participation in Decisionmaking (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 18 Aug 86)	35
Transvaal Indians To Benefit From Delegates' Housing Package (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	36
Minister Supports Internal Schooling for Blacks (SAPA, 25 Aug 86)	37
CP MP Protests New Randburg Township (SAPA, 24 Aug 86)	38
Problem of Rural Depopulation Reviewed (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 27 Jun 86)	40
Future Urbanization Patterns Viewed as Yet Unpredictable (DIE BURGER, 4 Jul 86)	41
Zimbabwe's Lesson in Black Rule Exemplified (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 2 Jul 86)	43
Police Merger Bill Approved (THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	44
Prospects of Economy Examined (Editorial; DIE VOLKSBLAD, 18 Jun 86)	45
Blacks Encouraged To Participate in Free Enterprise (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 8 Jul 86)	46
White Paper Calls for Mineral Substitutes Over Imports (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 20 Aug 86)	47
Conservative Party Criticizes Government's Privatization Plan (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	49
Finance Minister Says Not To Depend on Increased Foreign Investment (THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	50
Minister Urges Private Sector To Abandon Negative Attitudes (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	51
Government Spells Out Farmers' Role in New 'Food Strategy' (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	52
Briefs Sharing River With Namibia Vonda Troops in Namibia	53 53

	Renamo Assurances Warning on Lists for Gun Orders Illegal Workers Targeted De Klerk on Groups' Survival Minister Says Apartheid Alive Police Cash Reward 'Illegal Aliens' Hiring Opposed Minister on Training Crisis Conscientious Objection Broadened Weapons Surrendered Black Decisionmaking Advocated	54 54 55 55 55 56 56 57 57
BLACKS		
•	KwaNdebele Celebrates Rejection of Independence Plans (Derrick Luthayi; CITY PRESS, 17 Aug 86)	58
	Plight of KwaZulu's Rural Poor Described (Phillip Van Niekerk; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 15-21 Aug 86)	59
	Briefs Black Population Burgeons	62
SOCIOP	LITICAL/OTHER	
	Malnutrition Increasing Among Poor Coloreds (Raymond Hill; WEEKEND POST, 9 Aug 86)	63
	Unions Continuing Fight for Full Pay for Emergency Detainees (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 15 Aug 86)	64
	Doctors Warned About Detainees' Ill-Treatment (THE STAR, 8 Aug 86)	65
	CSIR Head Warns of Sanctions' Effects (THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	66
	Urban Foundation Spending To Soar (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 86)	67
	Union To Push for Greater Security for Farmers (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 86)	68
	Chokka Fishing Could Turn Into Massive Industry (Jack Dewes; WEEKEND POST, 9 Aug 86)	69
	Applications for Unemployment Benefits Increase (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	71
	Inanda Unrest Victims Face Eviction If Rents Not Paid (Rashida Dhooma; POST NATAL, 13-16 Aug 86)	72

	Tension Seen To Be Rising Between Black, White Miners (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 13 Aug 86)	73
	Newly Appointed Authority Will Control Health Services (Joe Openshaw; THE STAR, 15 Aug 86)	75
	Information Bureau Gives Figures of Those Burned by Necklacing (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 86)	77
	Union Rivalry Slated Ergo, NUM in Dispute Muslim Youth Collect Meat for Needy Chemical Union Gets Holidays More White Males Jobless	78 78 78 79
ECONOM	IC	
	International Banks Restricting Services (Gerald Prosalendis; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 86)	80
	Foreign Currency Earnings Seen Threatened by Capital Outflow (David Southey; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	82
	Uranium Plant Converted Into Gold Processing Plant at WDL (THE CITIZEN, 19 Aug 86)	83
	Battling Food Retailers Look Increasingly to Black Market (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	84
	Statistics Reveal July Rise in Vehicle Sales (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Aug 86)	85
	Water Plan With Lesotho Underway (Udo Rypstra; SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Aug 86)	86
	Briefs India Importing Uncut Diamonds	87
INDUST	RIAL/S&T	
	Industry Draws Up Stockpiling Plans (BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 86)	88
	Briefs Shortage of Pilots Predicted Laster System 1st for Maties Aviation Acts To Circumvent Sanctions	89 89 89

/9987